

## References

- Abrams, D., Albury, S., Doka, K., Crandall L., & Harris, R. (2005). The Florida clergy end-of-life education enhancement project: A description and evaluation. *American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Medicine*, 22(3), 181-187.
- Adams, David W. (2002). The consequences of sudden traumatic death: The vulnerability of bereaved children and adolescents and ways professionals can help. In Gerry R. Cox, Robert A. Bendiksen, and Robert G. Stevenson (Eds.), *Complicated grieving and bereavement: Understanding and treating people experiencing loss*. Amityville, NY: Baywood.
- Adams, D.W., & Deveau, E.J. (1987). When a brother or sister is dying of cancer: The vulnerability of the adolescent sibling. *Death Studies*, 11, 279-295.
- Adams, R.E., Boscarino, J.A., & Figley, C.R. (2006). Compassion fatigue and psychological distress among social workers: A validation study. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 76, 103-108.
- Aden, LeRoy H. (2005). *In life and death: The shaping of faith*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Books.
- Aitchison, Stewart. (1992) *Red Rock Sacred Mountain: The canyons & peaks from Sedona to Flagstaff*. Stillwater, MN: Voyageur Press.
- Alexander, Jeffrey (2004). Towards a theory of cultural trauma. In J. Alexander, R. Eyerman, B. Giesen, N. Smelser, P. Szompka (Eds.). *Cultural trauma and collective identity*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Alexander, I.E., & Alderstein, A.M. (1958). Affective responses to the concept of death in a population of children and early adolescents. *Journal of Genetic Psychology*, 93, 167-177.
- Allport, G.W., & Ross, J.M. (1967). Personal religious orientation, and prejudice. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 5, 432-4 43.
- Amella, E.J., Lawrence, J.F., & Gresle, S.O. (2005). Tube feeding: Prolonging life or death in vulnerable populations? *Mortality*, 10(1), 69-81.
- American Association of University Professors (2004). Distance education and intellectual property issues. Retrieved on December 15, 2006, at <http://www.aaup.org/AAUP/issued/DE/>.
- American Psychiatric Association (2000). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders DSM-IV-TR*. Washington, DC author.
- Anderson, S.A., & Sabatelli, R.M. (2007). *Family interaction: A multigenerational developmental perspective*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Aneshensel, C.S., Botticello, A.L., Yamamoto-Mitani, N. (2004). When caregiving ends: The course of depressive symptoms after bereavement. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 45, 422-440.
- Antonovsky, A. (1990). Pathways leading to successful coping and health. In M. Rosenbaum (Ed), *Learned resourcefulness: On coping skills, self control, and adaptive behavior* (pp. 31-63). New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Applegate, J K. (1997). *Ambivalence toward the spouse as related to the grief of widows in the second year of bereavement*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Kansas.
- Arbore, P., Katz, R.S., & Johnson, T.A. (2006). Suffering and the caring professional. In R.S. Katz & T.A. Johnson, *When professionals weep* (pp.13-26). New York: Taylor & Francis.

- Aries, P. (1981). *The hour of our death* (H. Weaver, Trans.). New York: Knopf.
- Arlow, J.A. (2004). Psychoanalysis. In R. Corsini & D. Wedding (Eds.), *Current Psychotherapies* (7th Ed.) (pp.15-51). Belmont, CA: Thompson/Brooks/Cole.
- Arnett, J.J. (2002). The psychology of globalization. *American Psychologist*, 57, 774-783.
- Aspinall, S.Y. (1996). Educating children to cope with death: A preventive model. *Psychology in the Schools*, 33, 341-349.
- Atkinson, M.J. 1935. *Indians of the Southwest*. San Antonio: Naylor.
- Attig, T. (1979). Death respect and vulnerability. In A. DeVries & A. Carmi (Eds.) *The dying human* (pp. 3-15). Tel Aviv: Turtledov.
- Attig, T. (1996). *How we grieve: Relearning the world*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Attig, T. (2000). *The heart of grief: Death and the search for lasting love*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Attig, T. (2001). Relearning the world: Making and finding meanings. In R. A. Neimeyer (Ed.) *Meaning reconstruction and the experience of loss* (pp. 33-53). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Attig, T. (2002). Questionable assumptions about assumptive worlds. In Jeffery Kauffman (Ed.) *Loss of the assumptive world: A theory of traumatic loss* (pp. 55-68). New York: Brunner-Routledge.
- Azarian, A.G., & Skriptchenko-Gregorian, V.G. (1998). Traumatization and stress in children and adolescents of natural disasters. In T. W. Miller (Ed.). *Children of trauma*. Madison, CT: International Universities Press.
- Bader, J.L. (2001, June 10). Death be not bad for ratings. *The New York Times*, Section 4, Column 5, p. 2.
- Baker, J.E., & Sedney, M.A. (1996). How bereaved children cope with loss: An overview. In C.A. Corr & D. Corr (Eds.) *Handbook of childhood death and bereavement* (pp. 109-129). New York: Springer Publishing Co.
- Balaswamy, S., Richardson, V., & Price, C.A. (2004). Investigating patterns of social support use by widowers during bereavement. *The Journal of Men's Studies*, 13, 7-84.
- Baldwin, S.A., Williams, D.C., & Houts, A.C. (2004). The creation, expansion, and embodiment of post-traumatic stress disorder. A case study in historical critical psychopathology. *Scientific Review of Mental Health Practice*, 3. Retrieved 2006 at <http://www.srmhp.org/0301/hcp.html>.
- Balk, D.E. (1995). Bereavement research using control groups: Ethical obligations and questions. *Death Studies*, 19(2), 123-138.
- Balk, D.E. (2001). College student bereavement, scholarship, and the university: A call for university engagement. *Death Studies*, 25, 67-84.
- Balk, D.E. (2007). Working with children and adolescents. In K.J. Doka (Ed.), *Living with grief: Before and after the death* (pp. 209-227). Washington, DC: Hospice Foundation of America.
- Ball, A. (Executive producer). (2001-2005). *Six feet under*. [Television series]. Home Box Office.
- Baltes, P.B., Reese, H.W., & Nesselroade, J. R. (1977). *Life-span developmental psychology: Introduction to research methods*. Monterey, CA: Brooks/Cole.
-

- Barra, D.M., E.S. Carlson, M. Maize, W.I. Murphy, B.W. O'Neal, R.E. Sarver, & E.S. Zinner (1993). "The dark night of the spirit: Grief following a loss in religious identity." In K.J. Doka and J.D. Morgan, (eds). *Death and Spirituality* Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing.
- Barrett, R.K. (1995a). Contemporary African-American funeral rites and traditions. In L.A. DeSpelder & A.L. Strickland (Eds.) *The path ahead: Readings in death and dying* (pp. 80-92). Mountain View, CA: Mayfield.
- Barrett, R.K. (1995b). Psychocultural influences on African-American attitudes toward death, dying, and funeral rites. In J. D. Morgan (Ed.) *Personal care in an impersonal world: A multidimensional look at bereavement* (pp. 213-230). Amityville, NY: Baywood.
- Barrett, R.K. (1998). Sociocultural considerations for working with blacks experiencing loss and grief. In K.J. Doka & J.D. Davidson (Eds.), *Living with grief: Who we are, how we grieve* (pp. 83-96). Philadelphia: Brunner/Mazel.
- Barrett, R. (2001). Recommendations for culturally competent end-of-life care giving. Virtual Mentor, American Medical Association, published online. <http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/category/6824.html> (Retrieved on January 18, 2007)
- Barrett, R.K. & DeSpelder, L.A. (1997, June). *Ways people die: The influence of environment on a child's view of death*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Death Education and Counseling, Washington, DC.
- Barrett, T.W., & Scott, T.B. (1989). Development of the grief experience questionnaire. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 19, 201-215.
- Barton, D. & Crowder, M.K. (1975). The use of role playing techniques as an instructional aid in teaching about dying, death, and bereavement. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 6(3), 243-250.
- Basu, S. & Heuser, L. (2003). Using service learning in death education. *Death Studies*, 27, 901-927.
- Bates, T. (1999, September). Cultural and ethical issues in international distance education. Paper presented at the UBC/CREAD conference, Vancouver, Canada.
- Beauchamp, T.L. & Childress, J.F. (2001). *Principles of biomedical ethics* (5th ed.). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Beavers, W.R., & Hampson, R. (2003). Measuring family competence: The Beavers Systems Model. In F. Walsh (Ed.) *Normal family processes: Growing diversity and complexity* (3rd Ed.) (pp. 549-580). New York: Guilford Press.
- Becker, E. (1971). *The birth and death of meaning* (2nd Ed.). New York: Free Press.
- Becker, E. (1973). *The denial of death*. New York: Free Press.
- Beckwith, S. (2005). When families disagree: family conflict and decisions. In K. Doka, B. Jennings, & C. Corr (Eds.) *Ethical dilemmas at the end of life*. Washington, DC: Hospice Foundation of America.
- Becvar, D.S. (2003). The impact on the family therapist of a focus on death, dying, and bereavement. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, 29, 469-477.
- Becvar, D. & Becvar, R. (2006). *Family therapy: A systemic integration*. Boston.
- Bender, D.L. (Editor) (1974). *Problems of death: Opposing viewpoints*. Anoka, MN: Greenhaven Press.
-

- Benight, C.C., Flores, J., & Tashiro, T. (2001). Bereavement coping self-efficacy in cancer widows. *Death Studies*, 25, 97-125.
- Bennett, S.M., Litz, B.T., Lee, B.S., & Maguen, S. (2005). The scope and impact of perinatal loss: Current status and future directions. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 36, 180-187.
- Benoliel, J.Q. & Degner, L.F. (1995). Institutional dying: A convergence of cultural values, technology, and social organization. In H. Wass & R.A. Neimeyer (Eds.), *Dying: Facing the facts* (pp. 117-141). Philadelphia: Taylor & Francis.
- Berger, P. & Luckman, T. (1966). *The social construction of reality*. New York: Doubleday.
- Bernat, J. (1992). How much of the brain must die in brain death? *Journal of Clinical Ethics*, 3, 21-26.
- Berns, C.F. (2003/2004). Bibliotherapy: Using books to help bereaved children. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 48(4), 321-336.
- Bell, L.V. (1970). Death in the technocracy. *Journal of Human Relations*, 18, 833-839.
- Bellah, R.N., Madsen, R., Sullivan, A.S., & Tipton, S.M. (1985). *Habits of the heart; Individualism and commitment in American life*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Berg, S. (2006). In their own voices: Families discuss end-of-life decision making — part 2. *Pediatric Nursing*, 32, 238-242.
- Bernal, G. & Saez-Santiago, E. (2006). Culturally centered psychosocial interventions. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 34(2), 121-132.
- Binswanger, L. (1963). *Being in the world*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Birenbaum, L.K. (2000). Assessing children's and teenagers' bereavement when a sibling dies from cancer: A secondary analysis. *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 26(5), 381-400.
- Biziou, B. (1999). *The joys of everyday ritual: Spiritual recipes to celebrate milestones, ease transitions, and make every day sacred*. New York: St. Martin's Griffin.
- Blackhall, L.J., Murphy, S.T., Frank, G., Michel, V., & Azen, S. (1995). Ethnicity and attitudes toward patient autonomy. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 274, 820-825.
- Blanchot, Maurice (2000). *The instant of my death*. (tr.) F. Morgana. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Blanke, J.M. (2002, June). To copy, or not to copy, that is the quandary: An introduction to copying under the copyright law. Paper published in the proceedings of the ASCUE Conference, Myrtle Beach, SC. Retrieved online on April 4, 2006. at <http://fits.depauw.edu/ascue/Proceedings/2002/index.asp#>
- Blazer, D.G. (1982). The epidemiology of late life depression. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 30, 587-592.
- Blevins, D. & Papadatou, D. (2006). The effects of culture in end-of-life situations. In J.L. Werth, Jr. & D. Blevins (Eds.), *Psychosocial issues near the end of life: A resource for professional care providers* (pp. 27-55). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Bluebond-Langner, M. (1978). *The private worlds of dying children*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
-

- Blumenfeld, S.L. (1999). *Death Education at Columbine High*. Western Journalism Center: WorldNetDaily.com.
- Bookwala, J., Coppola, K.M., Fagerlin, A., Ditto, P.H., Danks, J.H., & Smucker, W.D. (2001). Gender differences in older adults' preferences for life-sustaining medical treatments and end-of-life values. *Death Studies*, 25, 127-149.
- Bonanno, G.A. (2004) Loss, trauma, and human resilience: Have we underestimated the human capacity to thrive after extremely aversive events? *American Psychologist*, 59, 20-28.
- Bonanno, G.A. (2006). Research that matters – 2006: New findings on loss and human resilience. A symposium presented at the Annual Conference of the Association for Death Education and Counseling, Tampa, FL.
- Bonanno, G.A., Wortman, C.B., Lehman, D.R., Tweed, R.G., Haring, M., Sonnega, J., Carr, D., & Neese, R.M. (2002). Resilience to loss and chronic grief: A prospective study from preloss to 18-months postloss. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 83, 1150-1164.
- Bonanno, G.A., Wortman, C.B., & Neese, R.M. (2004). Prospective patterns of resilience and maladjustment during widowhood. *Psychology and Aging*, 19, 260-271.
- Bordewich, F.M. (1988). Education: Mortal fears. *The Atlantic*, 262(2), 30-32, 34.
- Bosley, G.M. & Cook, A.S. (1993). Therapeutic aspects of funeral ritual: A thematic analysis. *Journal of Family Psychotherapy*, 4(4), 69-83.
- Boss, P. (1991). Ambiguous loss. In F. Walsh & M. McGoldrick (Eds.) *Living beyond loss* (pp. 164-175). New York: W.W. Norton.
- Boss, P. (1999). *Ambiguous loss: Learning to live with unresolved grief*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Boszormenyi-Nagy, I. (1987). *Foundations of contextual therapy: Collected papers of Ivan Boszormenyi-Nagy, M.D.* New York: Brunner/Mazel, Publishers.
- Boszormenyi-Nagy, I., Grunebaum, J. & Ulrich, D. (1991). Contextual therapy. In A.S. Gurman & D.P. Kniskern (Eds.). *Handbook of family therapy, Volume II*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Bowen, M. (1985). *Family therapy in clinical practice*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- Bowlby, J. (1961). Processes of mourning. *The International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 42, 317-340.
- Bowlby, J. (1969-1980). *Attachment and loss*. New York: Basic Books. [Vol. 1, *Attachment*; Vol. 2, *Separation: Anxiety and anger*; Vol. 3, *Loss: Sadness and depression*.]
- Bowman, K.W. & P.A. Singer (2001). Chinese seniors' perspectives on end-of-life decisions. *Social Science & Medicine*, 53, 455-464.
- Boyd-Franklin, N. (2003). *Black families in therapy: Understanding the African American experience* (2nd edition). New York: Guilford Press.
- Boyer, E.L. (1990). *Scholarship reconsidered: Priorities of the profession*. New York: The Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching.
- Brabant, S., Forsyth, C.J., & McFarlain, G. (1997). The impact of the death of a child on meaning and purpose in life. *Journal of Personal and Interpersonal Loss*, 2(3), 255-266.
- Bracken, Patrick (2002). *Trauma: culture, meaning and philosophy*. London: Whurr Publishers.
-

- Bradach, K.M. & Jordan, J.R. (1995). Long-term effects of a family history of traumatic death on adolescent individuation. *Death Studies*, 19, 315-336.
- Brave Heart, M.Y. (2003). The historical trauma response among natives and its relationship with substance abuse: A Lakota illustration. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 35, 7-13.
- Braun, K.L. & Nichols, R. (1996). Cultural issues in death and dying. *Hawaii Medical Journal*, 55, 260-264.
- Bregman, L. (2006). Spirituality: A glowing and useful term in search of a meaning. *Omega: The Journal of Death and Dying*, 53, 5 - 26
- Bregman, L. & Thiermann, S. (1995) *First person mortal: Personal narratives of illness*. New York: Paragon.
- Brennan, A.J. (1983) Paper presented at the Children and Death conference, Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center.
- Brenneis, D. (2002). Some cases for culture. *Human Development*, 45, 264-269.
- Brent, S.B. (1977-78). Puns, metaphors, and misunderstanding in a two-year-old's conception of death. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 8(4), 285-293.
- Bridging Work Group (2005). Bridging the gap between research and practice in bereavement: Report from the Center for the Advancement of Health. *Death Studies*, 29, 93-122.
- Brier, N. (2004). Anxiety after miscarriage: A review of the empirical literature and implications for clinical practice. *Birth: Issues in Perinatal Care*, 31, 138-142.
- Brison, K. J. (1992). *Just talk: Gossip, meetings, and power in a Papua New Guinea village*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Brosius, J.P. (1995-1996). Father dead, mother dead: Bereavement and fictive death in Penan Geng society. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 32, 197-226.
- Brown, E.J. & Goodman, R.F. (2005). An exploration of the construct in children bereaved on September 11. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 34, 248-259.
- Brown, E.J., Pearlman, M.Y., & Goodman, R.F. (2004). Facing fears and sadness: Cognitive-behavioral therapy for childhood traumatic grief. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 12, 187-198.
- Brown University, Center for Gerontology and Health Care Research (2006). *Facts on Dying*. (n.d.). Retrieved November 12, 2006, from <http://www.chcr.brown.edu/dying/factsondying.htm>.
- Buchholtz, M. (2002). Youth and cultural practice. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 31 525-552.
- Bugental, J.F. & Bugental E.K. (1984). A fate worse than death: the fear of changing. *Psychotherapy*, 21, 543-549.
- Bullock, K. (2006). Promoting advance directives among African Americans: A faith-based model. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 9, 183-195.
- Burroughs T.E., Hong B.A., Kappel D.F., & Freedman B.K. (1998). The stability of family decisions to consent or refuse organ donation: would you do it again? *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 60, 56-162.
- Burt, R.A. (2005). The end of autonomy. Improving end of life care: Why has it been so difficult? *Hastings Center Report Special Report*, 35(6), S9-S13.
- Butler, R.N. (1963). The life review: An interpretation of reminiscence in the aged. *Psychiatry*, 26, 65-70.
-

- Butler, R. & Lewis, M. (1982). *Aging and mental health*. St. Louis: Mosby.
- Byock, I. (1997). *Dying well: The prospect for growth at the end-of-life*. New York: Putnam.
- Byock, I. (2004). *The four things that matter most: A book about living*. New York: Free Press.
- Calhoun, L.G., & Tedeschi, R.G. (1990). Positive aspects of critical life problems: Recollections of grief. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 20(4), 265-272.
- Callahan, D. (1987). *Setting limits: Medical goals in an aging society*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.
- Callahan, D. (1990). *What kind of life: The limits of medical progress*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Callahan, D. (1993). *The troubled dream of life: In search of a peaceful death*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Callahan, D. (1998). *False hopes*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Campbell, S., & Silverman, P.R. (1987). *Widower: When men are left alone*. New York: Prentice-Hall.
- Campione, F. (2005). *Manifesto della Tanatologia [Manifesto of Thanatology]*. Bologna: Cooperativa Libreria Universitaria Editrice Bologna.
- Caralis, P.V., Davis, B., Wright, K., & Marcial, E. (1993). The influence of ethnicity and race on attitudes toward advance directives, life-prolonging treatments, and euthanasia. *Journal of Clinical Ethics*, 4(2), 155-165.
- Carnelley, K.B., Wortman, C.B., Bolger, N., & Burke, C.T. (2006). The time course of grief reactions to spousal loss: Evidence from a national probability sample. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 91, 476-492.
- Carney, K.L. (2003-2004). Barklay and Eve: The role of activity books for bereaved children, *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 48, 307-319.
- Carrillo, E., Green, A., & Betancourt, J. (1999). Cross-cultural primary care: A patient-based approach. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 130, 829-834. Retrieved January 18, 2007 from <http://www.annals.org/cgi/reprint/130/10/829.pdf>
- Carter, B.S., & Sandling, J. (1992). Decision making in the NICU: The question of medical futility. *Journal of Clinical Ethics*, 3(2), 142-145.
- Carter, J. (1998). *The virtues of aging*. New York: Ballantine Publishing Group.
- Caruth, C. (1995). *Trauma exploration in memory*. Baltimore Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Casarett, D. (2006). Understanding and improving hospice enrollment. *LDI Issue Brief* 11(3),1-4. Retrieved June 26, 2006, from [http://www.upenn.edu/ldi/issuebrief11\\_3.pdf](http://www.upenn.edu/ldi/issuebrief11_3.pdf)
- Cassel, E.J. (1982) The nature of suffering and the goals of medicine. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 306(11), 639-645.
- Cecil, R. (1994). Miscarriage: Women's views of care. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology*, 12, 21-29.
- Center for the Advancement of Health (2004). Report on bereavement and grief research. *Death Studies*, 28, 489-575.
-

- Center to Advance Palliative Care (2006). Hospital palliative care programs continue rapid growth. Retrieved January 22, 2007, from <http://www.capc.org/news-and-events/releases/december-2006-release>.
- Centers for Disease Control. (2006). Deaths: Final Data for 2003. Retrieved November 12, 2006, from [http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/hestat/finaldeaths03\\_tables.pdf](http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/hestat/finaldeaths03_tables.pdf).
- Centers for Medicaid and Medicare Services (2006). Hospice conditions of participation. Retrieved January 22, 2007, from [http://www.access.gpo.gov/nara/cfr/waisidx\\_04/42cfr418\\_04.html](http://www.access.gpo.gov/nara/cfr/waisidx_04/42cfr418_04.html).
- Charkow, W. B. (1998). Inviting children to grieve. *Professional School Counseling*, 2(2), 117-122.
- Chen, I., Kurz, J., Pasanen, M., Faselis, C., Panda, M., Staton, L.J., O'Rourke, J., et al. (2005). Racial differences in opioid use for chronic nonmalignant pain. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 20, 593-598.
- Cheung, Peter Ka Hing, Chan, C.L.W., Fu, W., Li, Y., & Cheung, G.Y.K. P. (2006). "Letting go" and "holding on": Grieving and traditional death rituals in Hong Kong. In Cecilia Lai Wan Chan & Amy Yin Man Chow (editors), *Death, dying, and bereavement: A Hong Kong Chinese Experience*. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press.
- Chibbaro, J.S. & Jackson, C.M. (2006). Helping students cope in an age of terrorism: Strategies for school counselors *Professional School Counseling*, 9, 314-321.
- Chidester, D. (2002). *Patterns of transcendence: Religion, death, and dying*, 2nd Edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Children's Rights Task Force of the Midwest Bioethics Center. (1995). Health care treatment decision making guidelines for minors. *Bioethics Forum* 11, A1-A16.
- Christakis, N.A. & Iwashyna, T.J. (2003). The health impact of health care on families: A matched cohort study of hospice use by decedents and mortality outcomes in surviving, widowed spouses. *Social Science & Medicine*, 57, 465-475.
- Chochinov, H.M. & Cann, B.J. (2005). Interventions to enhance the spiritual aspects of dying. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 8 Suppl 1:S103-115.
- Cicirelli, V.G. (1997). Relationship of psychosocial and background variables to older adults' end-of-life decisions. *Psychology and Aging*, 12(1), 71-83.
- Cicirelli, V.G., MacLean, A.P., & Cox, L.S. (2000). Hastening death: A comparison of two end-of-life decisions. *Death Studies*, 24, 401-419.
- Cimete, G., & Kuguoglu, S. (2006). Grief responses of Turkish families after the death of their children from cancer. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 11, 31-51.
- Cleiren, M. & VanZoelen, A.J. (2002). Post-mortem organ donation and grief: A study of consent, refusal, and well-being in bereavement. *Death Studies*, 26, 837-849.
- Cohen, J. (2005). Treating traumatized children: Current status and future directions. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation*, 6, 109-121.
- Cohen, J.A., Goodman, R.F., Brown, E.J. & Mannarino, A. 2004. Treatment of childhood traumatic grief: Contributing to a newly emerging condition in the wake of community trauma. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 12, 213-216.
- Cohen, J.A. & Mannarino, A.P. (2004a). Treating childhood traumatic grief: A pilot study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 43, 1225-1233.
-

- 
- Cohen, J.A. & Mannarino, A.P. (2004b). Treatment of childhood traumatic grief. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 33, 819-831.
- Cohen, J.A., Mannarino, A.P. & Deblinger, E. (2006). *Treating trauma and traumatic grief in children and adolescents*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Cole, R.A. (2001). *Issues in web-based pedagogy: A critical primer*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing Group.
- Collett, L.J., & Lester, D. (1969). The fear of death and the fear of dying. *Journal of Psychology*, 72, 179-181.
- Connor, S.R. (1992). Denial in terminal illness: To intervene or not to intervene. *The Hospice Journal*, 8, 1-15.
- Connor, S. (1998). *Hospice: Practice, pitfalls and promise*. Washington, DC: Taylor and Francis.
- Connor, S.R. (1999). New initiatives transforming hospice care. *The Hospice Journal*, 14, 193-203.
- Connor, S.R., Lycan, J., & Schumacher, J.D. (2006). Involvement of psychologists in psychosocial aspects of hospice and end-of-life care. In J.L. Werth, Jr. & D. Blevins (Eds.), *Psychosocial issues near the end of life: A resource for professional care providers* (pp. 203-217). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Connor, S.R. & McMaster, J.K. (1996). Hospice, bereavement intervention and use of health care services by surviving spouses, *HMO Practice*, 10, 20-23.
- Conway, K. & Russell, G. (2000). Couples' griefs and experience of support in the aftermath of miscarriage. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 73, 531-545.
- Cook, A.S. (1995). Ethical issues in bereavement research: An overview. *Death Studies*, 19(2), 103-122.
- Cook, A.S. (2001). The dynamics of ethical decision making in bereavement research. In M.S. Stroebe, R.O. Hansson, W. Stroebe & H. Schut (Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement research: Consequences, coping, and care*. (pp. 19-142). Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.
- Cook, A.S. & Dworkin, D.S. (1992). *Helping the bereaved: Therapeutic interventions for children, adolescents, and adults*. New York: Basic Books.
- Cook, A.S., & Oltjenbruns, K.A. (1998). *Dying and grieving: Lifespan and family perspectives* (2nd Ed.) Fort Worth, TX: Harcourt Brace.
- Cook, A.S., Oltjenbruns, K.A., & Lagoni, L. (1984). The "ripple effects" of a university sponsored death and dying symposium. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 15(2), 185-190.
- Cook, J. A. (1988). Dad's double binds: Rethinking fathers' bereavement from a men's studies perspective. *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*, 17(3), 285-308.
- Cook-Cottone, C.P. (2004). Childhood posttraumatic stress disorder: Diagnosis, treatment, and school. *The School Psychology Review*, 33, 127-39.
- Corr, C. (1984). Helping with death education. In H. Wass and C.A. Corr (Eds.), *Helping children cope with death: Guidelines and resources* (pp. 49-73). Washington: Hemisphere Publishing Corporation.
- Corr, C.A. (1992). A task-based approach to coping with dying. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 24, 81-94.
-

- Corr, C.A. (1993). Coping with dying: Lessons that we should and should not learn from the work of Elisabeth Kübler-Ross. *Death Studies*, 17, 69-83.
- Corr, C.A. (1996). Children, development, and encounters with death and bereavement. In C.A. Corr & D. Corr (Eds.) *Handbook of childhood death and bereavement* (pp. 3-28). New York: Springer Publishing Co.
- Corr, C.A. (1998). Enhancing the concept of disenfranchised grief. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 38, 1-20.
- Corr, C. (1999). Children, adolescents, and death: Myths, realities, and challenges. *Death Studies*, 23(5), 443-464.
- Corr, C.A. (2002). Revisiting the concept of disenfranchised. In K.J. Doka (Ed.), *Disenfranchised grief: New directions, strategies, and challenges for practice* (pp. 39-60). Champaign, IL: Research Press.
- Corr, C.A. (2005). Coping with challenges to assumptive worlds. In J. Kauffman (Ed.), *Loss of the assumptive world: A theory of traumatic loss* (pp. 127-138). New York: Brunner-Routledge.
- Corr, C.A. & Corr, D.M. (2000). Anticipatory mourning and coping with dying: Similarities, differences, and suggested guidelines for helpers. In T.A. Rando (Ed.), *Clinical dimensions of anticipatory mourning: Theory and practice in working with the dying, their loved ones, and their caregivers* (pp. 223-251). Champaign, IL: Research Press.
- Corr, C.A. & Corr, D.M. (2003). Death education. In C.D. Bryant (Ed.), *Handbook of death & dying* (Vol. 1, pp. 292-301). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Corr, C.A., Doka, K.J., & Kastenbaum, R. (1999). Dying and its interpreters: A review of selected literature and some comments on the state of the field. *Omega: The Journal of Death and Dying*, 39, 239-259.
- Corr, C.A., Nabe, C.M., & Corr, D.M. (2003). *Death and dying, life and living* (4th Edition). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Council on Ethical and Judicial Affairs. (2006). *Code of Medical Ethics 2006-2007 edition*. Chicago, IL: American Medical Association.
- Courtois, C.A. (2004). Complex trauma, complex reactions: Assessment and treatment. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training*, 41, 412-425.
- Cox, C., & Monk, A. (1993). Hispanic culture and family care of Alzheimer's patients. *Health and Social Work*, 18(2), 92-100.
- Cox, G.R., Bendiksen, R.A., & Stevenson, R.G. (2002). (Editors). *Complicated grieving and bereavement: Understanding and treating people experiencing loss*. Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing.
- Cox, M., Garrett, E., & Graham, J. A. (2004-2005). Death in Disney films: Implications for children's understanding of death. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 50, 267-280.
- Craig, E.L. & Craig, R.E. (1999). Prison hospice: an unlikely success. *The American Journal of Hospice and Palliative Care*, 16, 725-729.
- Cruse, D. (1981). Death education within health education: Current status, future directions. *Journal of School Health*, 51, 646-650.
- Cruse, D. (1987). Black people do die, don't they? *Death Studies*, 11, 221-228.
-

- Cruse, D. (1989). Development opportunities for teachers of death education. *The Clearing House*, 62(9), 387-390.
- Crawley, L., Payne, R., Bolden, J., Payne, T., Washington, P., & Williams, S. (2000). Palliative and end-of-life care in African American communities. *JAMA*, 284, 2518-2529.
- Crenshaw, D.A. (2002). *Bereavement: Counseling the grieving throughout the life cycle*. Eugene, OR: Wipf & Stock Publishers.
- Crenshaw, D.A. (2004). *Engaging resistant children in therapy: Projective drawing and storytelling strategies*. Rhinebeck, NY: Rhinebeck Child and Family Therapy Publications.
- Crenshaw, D.A. (2005). Clinical tools to facilitate treatment of childhood traumatic grief. *Omega: The Journal of Death and Dying*, 51, 239-255.
- Crenshaw, D.A. (2006). *Evocative strategies in child and adolescent psychotherapy*. Lanham, MD: Jason Aronson.
- Crenshaw, D.A. & Mordock, J.M. (2005). *A handbook of play therapy with aggressive children*. Lanham, MD: Jason Aronson.
- Cronen, V.E., Pearce, W.B., & Changsheng, X. (1989). The meaning of 'meaning' in the CMM analysis of communication: A comparison of two traditions. *Research on Language and Social Interaction*, 23, 1-40.
- Cruzan v. Director, Missouri Dept. of Health*. 497 US 261 (1990).
- Csikai, E.L. & Chaitin, E. (2006). *Ethics in end-of-life decisions in social work practice*. Chicago, IL: Lyceum Books, Inc.
- Cunningham, A. (2003). Principles and guidelines for research with vulnerable individuals and families. *Research from the Centre for Children & Families in the Justice System*: 1-8.
- Currier, J.M., Holland, J.M., Neimeyer, R.A. (2006). Sense-making, grief, and the experience of violent loss: Toward a mediational model. *Death Studies*, 30(5), 403-428.
- Currier, J.M., Holland, J.M., & Neimeyer, R.A. (2007). The effectiveness of bereavement interventions with children: A meta-analytic review of controlled outcome research. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, in press.
- Daaleman, T.P. & VandeCreek, L. (2000). Placing religion and spirituality in end-of-life care. *JAMA*, 284(19), 2514-2517.
- Daly, M. & Wilson, M. (1996). Violence against stepchildren. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 5, 77-81.
- Dane, B. (2000). Thai women: Mediation as a way to cope with AIDS. *Journal of Religion and Health*, 38, 5-21.
- Danish, S.J. (1977). Human development and human services: A marriage proposal. In I. Iscoe, B.L. Bloom, & C.C. Spielberger (Eds.), *Community psychology in transition*. New York: Halsted.
- Danish, S.J. & D'Augelli, A.R. (1980). Promoting competence and enhancing development through life development intervention. In L.A. Bond C.J. Rosen (Eds.), *Primary prevention of psychopathology* (vol. 4). Hanover, NH: University Press of New England.
- Davies, B. (1991). Long-term outcomes of adolescent sibling bereavement. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 6(1), 83-96.

- Davies, B., Reimer, J.C., Brown, P., & Martens, N. (1995). *The experience of transition in families with terminal illness*. Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing, Inc.
- Davis, J.A. (1998). Providing critical incident stress debriefing to individual and communities in situation crisis. *American Academy of Experts in Traumatic Stress, Inc.* Retrieved 2006 from <http://www.aets.org/arts/art54.htm>
- Davoine, Françoise and Gaudillière Jean-Max (2004). *History beyond trauma: Whereof one cannot speak. thereof one cannot stay silent.* (tr.) S. Fairfield. New York: Other Press.
- Day, R. (2002). *Introduction to family processes (4th ed.)*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Assoc., Pub.
- Dean, P.V. (1995). Is death education a "nasty little secret"? A call to break the alleged silence. In L.A. DeSpelder and A.L. Strickland (Eds.), *The path ahead* (pp. 322-326). Mountain View, CA: Mayfield Publishing Co.
- Deeken, A. (1999). Evolving Japanese perspectives on death and dying. *Budhi*, 215-232. Published by Office of Research and Publications School of Arts and Sciences, Ateneo de Manila University, Philippines.
- Defining death. (1991). In B. Furrow, S. Johnson, S. Jost, & R. Schwartz, (Eds.), *Health law: cases, materials, problems* (pp. 1034-1055). St. Paul, MN: West Publishing.
- DeFrain, J.D., Jakub, J.K., & Mendoza, B.L. (1991-1992). The psychological effects of sudden infant death on grandmothers and grandfathers. *Omega The Journal of Death and Dying*, 24, 165-182.
- Deitsch, M. (1992). Work and families: What are companies doing. *Financial Executive*, 8, 60-62.
- Delgado, M., & Tennstedt, S. (1997). Puerto Rican sons as primary caregivers of elderly patients. *Social Work*, 42(2), 125-134.
- Dennett (1998). Information, technology, and the virtues of ignorance. In R.N. Stichler and R. Hauptman (Eds.), *Ethics, information, and technology readings* (pp. 79-94). Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Company, Inc.
- Da Pena, E. (2002). *Subjective experiences of daughters as caregivers of their frail elderly parent(s): An exploratory study*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Alliant International University.
- Deri-Bowen, A. (2001). Cot death. In G. Howarth & O. Leamann (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of death and dying* (pp. 121-123). New York: Routledge.
- DeSpelder, L.A. (1998). Developing cultural competency. In K.J. Doka & J.D. Davidson (Eds.), *Living with grief: Who we are, how we grieve* (pp. 97-106). Philadelphia: Brunner/Mazel.
- DeSpelder, L.A. (2006). The mission of death education (K. Takeuchi, Trans.). In S. Hinohara, A. Deeken, & J. Mizuno (Eds.), *The death education for adults*. Tokyo: Kawadeshobo Shinsha.
- DeSpelder, L.A., & Barrett, R.K. (1997, December). Developing multicultural competence. *The Director*, 64, 66-68.
- DeSpelder, L.A., & Strickland, A.L. (2004, January/February/March). The life of a death textbook and its authors. *The Forum*, 30, 8-9.
- DeSpelder, L. A. & Strickland, A. L. (2005). *The last dance: Encountering death and dying* (7th edition). Boston: McGraw-Hill.
-

- Devilly, G.J., Gist, R. & Cotton, P. (2006) Ready! Fire! Aim! The status of psychological debriefing and therapeutic interventions: In the workplace and after disasters. *Review of General Psychology*, 10, 318-345.
- Dickinson, G.E. (2002). A quarter century of end-of-life issues in U.S. medical schools. *Death Studies*, 26, 635-646.
- Dickinson, G.E. & Field, D. (2002). Teaching end-of-life issues: Current status in United Kingdom and United States medical schools. *American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Care*, 19, 181-186.
- Dinhofer, L. (2003). The differences in grief responses and outcomes between organ and tissue donor families. Unpublished masters' thesis, Brooklyn College of the City University of New York.
- Ditto, P.H. (2006). What would Terri want? On the psychological challenges of surrogate decision making. *Death Studies*, 30, 135-148.
- Ditto, P.H., Druley, J.A., Moore, K.A., & Danks, J.H. (1996). Fates worse than death: The role of valued life activities in health-state evaluations. *Health Psychology*, 15, 332-343.
- Diwan, S., Hougham, G.W., & Sachs, G.A. (2004). Strain experienced by caregivers of dementia patients receiving palliative care: Findings from the Palliative Excellence in Alzheimer Care Efforts (PEACE) Program. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 7, 797-807.
- Doka, K.A. & Martin T. (2001). Take it like a man: Masculine response to loss. In D.A. Lund, (Ed.), *Men coping with grief* (pp. 37-47). Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing Co.
- Doka, K.J. (1981-82). Recent bereavement and registration for death studies courses. *Omega The Journal of Death and Dying*, 12(1), 51-59.
- Doka, K.J. (1989). (Editor). *Disenfranchised grief: Recognizing hidden sorrow*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Doka, K.J. (1993a). (Editor). *Death and spirituality*. Amityville, NY: Baywood Press.
- Doka, K. (1993b). *Living with life-threatening illness: A guide for patients, their families, and caregivers*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Doka, K.J. (1995). Coping with life threatening illness: A task based approach. *Omega: The Journal of Death and Dying*, 32, 111-122.
- Doka, K.J. (1996). The cruel paradox: Children who are living with life-threatening illnesses. In Corr, C.A., & Corr, D.M. (Eds.), *Handbook of childhood death and bereavement*. New York: Springer Publishing Co.
- Doka, K.J. (1997). The effect of parental illness and loss on adult children. In I. Deitch & C.W. Howell (Eds.), *Counseling the aging and their families* (pp. 147-155). Alexandria, VA: American Counseling Association.
- Doka, K.J. (1998). (Editor). *Living with grief: Who we are, how we grieve*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Doka, K.J. (2002). (Editor). *Disenfranchised grief: New directions, strategies, and challenges for practice*. Champaign, IL: Research Press.
- Doka, K.J. (2003). The death awareness movement. Description, history, and analysis. In C.D. Bryant (Ed.), *Handbook of death & dying* (Vol. 1, pp. 50-56). Thousand Oaks, CA.
- Doka, K.J. (2003). Death system. In R. Kastenbaum, (Ed.), *Macmillan encyclopedia of death and dying* (pp. 222-223). New York: Macmillan.
-

- Doka, K.J. (2005). Ethics, end-of-life decisions and grief. *Mortality*, **10**(1), 83-90.
- Doka, K. (2006). Social, cultural, spiritual, and psychological barriers to pain management. In K. Doka (Ed.) *Pain management at the end of life: Bridging the gap between knowledge and practice*. Washington, DC: The Hospice Foundation of America.
- Doka, K.J. & Morgan, J.D. (1993). (Editors). *Death and spirituality*. Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing Co.
- Dominguez, M.E. (1999). The treatment of complicated mourning in childhood. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering*, **60** (6-B), 2938.
- Donaldson, T. (1988). *24th century medicine*. Worcester, MA: Davis PublicationsEurotransplant International Foundation (2004). Retrieved July 10, 2006, from [http://www.eurotransplant.nl/?id= statistics](http://www.eurotransplant.nl/?id=statistics).
- Douglas, C. (1992). For all the saints. *BMJ*, **304**, 579.
- Douglas, J.D. (1990). Patterns of change following parent death in midlife adults. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, **22**, 123-137,
- Doukas, D.J., & McCullough, L.B. (1991). The values history: The evaluation of the patient's values and advance directives. *Journal of Family Practice*, **32**, 145-153.
- Dowdney, L. (2000). Annotation: Childhood bereavement following parental death. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, **41**, 819-830.
- Drolet, J.L. (1990). Transcending death during early adulthood: Symbolic immortality, death anxiety, and purpose in life. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, **46**(2), 148-60.
- Dula, A. (1994). African American suspicion of the health care system is justified: What do we do now? *Cambridge Quarterly of Health care Ethics*, **3**, 347-357.
- Dunn, H. (2001). *Hard choices for loving people*. Herndon, VA: A & A Publishing,
- Dunn, S.T.M. (2005). A place of transition: Directors' experiences of providing counseling and advising to distance students. *Journal of Distance Education*, **20**(2), 40-57.
- Durlak, J.A. (1978-79). Comparison between experiential and didactic methods of death education. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, **9**(1), 57-66.
- Durlak, J.A. (1994). Changing death attitudes through death education. In R.A. Neimeyer (Ed.). *Death anxiety handbook. Research, instrumentation, and application*. (pp. 243-260). Washington, DC: Taylor & Francis.
- Durlak, J.A., & Reisenberg, L.A. (1991). The impact of death education. *Death Studies*, **15**(1), 39-58.
- Dyregrov, K. (2004). Strategies of professional assistance after traumatic deaths: Empowerment or disempowerment? *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, **45**, 181-189.
- Dyregrov, K. & Mitchell, J.T. (1992). Work with traumatized children: Psychological effects and coping strategies. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, **5**, 5-17.
- Eckersley, R. (1993). Failing a generation. *Journal of Paediatrics & Child Health*, **29**, S16-S19.
- Eckersley, R., & Dear, K. (2002). Cultural correlates of youth suicide. *Social Science & Medicine*, **55**, 1891-1904.
-

- Eisenbruch, M. (1984). Cross-cultural aspects of bereavement: Ethnic and cultural variations in the development of bereavement practices. *Culture, medicine, and psychiatry*, 8, 315-347.
- Eliot, T.S. (1936). *Selected writings*. New York: Winggold Press.
- Emanuel, E. (2006). Drug addiction. *The New Republic*.
- Emanuel, E.J., Fairclough, D.L., & Emanuel, L.L. (2000). Attitudes and desires related to euthanasia and physician-assisted suicide among terminally ill patients and their caregivers. *JAMA* 284(19), 2460-2468. <http://www.tnr.com/doc.mhtml?i=20060703&s=emanuel070306>
- Engel, G.L. (1980-1981). A group dynamic approach to teaching and learning about grief. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 11(1), 45-59.
- Engel, S.E., Keily, D.K., & Mitchell, S.L. (2006). Satisfaction with end-of-life care for nursing home residents with advanced dementia. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 54, 1567-1572.
- Epting, F.R., & Neimeyer, R.A. (1984). *Personal meanings of death: Applications of personal construct theory to clinical practice*. Washington, DC: Francis and Taylor.
- Erickson, F. (2002). Culture and human development. *Human Development*, 45, 299-306.
- Erikson, E.H. (1959). *Identity and the life cycle*. New York: International Universities Press.
- Erikson, E.H. (1963). *Childhood and society* (2nd ed.). New York: W. W. Norton.
- Erikson, E.H. (1968). *Identity: Youth and crisis*. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Erikson, E.H. (1982). *The life cycle completed: A review*. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Erikson, E.H. (1997). *The life cycle completed. Extended version with new chapters on the ninth stage of development by Joan M. Erikson*. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Erikson, K. (1976). *Everything in its path*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Etzioni, A. (2000). Toward a theory of public ritual. *Sociological Theory*, 18, 44-59.
- Everly, G.S., Jr. (Editor.) (1995). *Innovations in disaster and trauma psychology, Vol 1: Applications in emergency services and disaster response*. Ellicott City, MD: Chevron.
- Everly, G.S., & Mitchell, J.T. (1999). *Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM): A new era and standard of care in crisis intervention* (2nd ed.). Ellicott City, MD: Chevron.
- Eyetsmitan, F. (1998). Stifled grief in the workplace. *Death Studies*, 22, 470-480.
- Faber-Langendoen, K., & Lanke, P.N. (2000). Dying patients in the intensive care unit: Forgoing treatment, maintaining care. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 133, 886-893.
- Fadiman, A. (1997). *The spirit catches you and you fall down*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Fairbank, J.A., Schlenger, W.E., Saigh, P.A., and Davidson, J.R.T. (1995). An epidemiologic profile of post-traumatic stress disorder: prevalence, comorbidity, and risk factors. In M. Friedman, D. Charney, & A. Deutch (Eds.), *Neurobiological and clinical consequences of stress: from normal adaptation to post-traumatic stress disorder*. Philadelphia/New York: Lippincott-Raven.
- Falicov, C. (1998). *Latino families in therapy: A guide to multicultural practice*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Farrell, Kirby (1998). *Post-traumatic culture: injury and interpretation in the nineties*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

- Faschingbauer, T.R. (1981). *Texas Revised Inventory of Grief Manual*. Houston, TX: Honeycomb Publishing.
- Faust, J. & Katchen, L.B. (2004). Treatment of children with complicated posttraumatic stress reactions. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training*, 41, 426-437.
- Federal Trade Commission (1994). *Funeral industry practices trade regulation rule: Final amended trade regulation rule*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Consumer Protection.
- Feifel, H. (1959). *The meaning of death*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Field, D. & Walter, T. (2003). Death and the media, *Mortality*, 8, 1-4.
- Field, M. (in press). How people die in the United States. In J.L. Werth, Jr. & D. Blevins (Eds.), *decision making near the end of life: Recent developments and future directions*. Philadelphia: Routledge.
- Field, M.J., & Cassel, C.K. (Eds.) (1997). *Approaching death: Improving care at the end of life*. Washington, DC: Institute of Medicine.
- Field, N. P. & Friedrichs, M. (2004). Continuing bonds in coping with the death of a husband. *Death Studies*, 28, 597-620.
- Field, N.P., Gao, B., & Paderna, L. (2005). Continuing bonds in bereavement: An attachment theory based perspective. *Death Studies*, 29, 277-299.
- Figley, C.R. (1995). (Editor). *Compassion fatigue: Coping with secondary traumatic stress disorder in those who treat the traumatized*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Figley, C.R. and McCubbin, H.I. (1983). (Editors.) *Stress and the family, Volume II: Coping with catastrophe*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Fineberg, I.C. (2005). Preparing professionals for family conferences in palliative care: Evaluation results of an interdisciplinary approach. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 8(4), 857-865.
- Finlay, I.G., Wheatley, V.J., & Izdebski, C. (2005). The House of Lords Select Committee on the Assisted Dying for the Terminally Ill Bill: Implications for specialist palliative care. *Palliative Medicine*, 19, 444-453.
- Finucane, R.C. (1996). *Ghosts: Appearances of the dead and cultural transformation*. Amherst, NY: Prometheus Books.
- Fish, S. & Shelly, J.A. (1978). *Spiritual Care: The nurse's role*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press.
- Fitzgerald, H. (2003). *The grieving child (2nd Edition)* NY: Simon & Schuster.
- Fleming, S., & Adolph, R. (1986). Helping bereaved adolescents: Needs and responses. In C. Corr & J. McNeil (Eds.), *Children and death* (pp. 97-118). New York: Springer Publishing Co.
- Fleming, S. & Balmer, L. (1996). Bereavement in adolescence. In C. Corr & D. Balk (Eds.), *Handbook of adolescent death and bereavement* (pp. 139-154). New York: Springer Publishing Company.
- Foley, G.V. & Whittam, E.H. (1990). Care of the child dying of cancer: Part I. *CA: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians*, 40,327-354.
- Folkman, S. (1991). Coping across the life span: Theoretical issues. In E. M. Cummings, A.L. Greene, & K.H. Karraker (Eds.), *Life-span developmental psychology: Perspectives on stress and coping* (pp. 3-19). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
-

- Folkman, S. (1997). Positive psychological states and coping with severe stress. *Social Science & Medicine*, 45, 1207-1221.
- Folkman, S. (2001). Revised coping theory and the process of bereavement. In M.S. Stroebe, R.O. Hansson, W. Stroebe, & H. Schut (Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement research: Consequences, coping, and care* (pp. 563-584). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Ford, S.G. (2006). *The role of imagined interactions and self-efficacy in psychosocial adjustment to spousal bereavement: A communication perspective*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Louisiana State University.
- Fulton, R. (2003). Anticipatory mourning: A critique of the concept. *Mortality*, 8, 342-351.
- Forbat, L., & Service, K.P. (2005). Who cares? Contextual layers in end-of-life care for people with intellectual disability and dementia. *Dementia*, 4, 413-425.
- Forbes, T.R. (1970). Life and death in Shakespeare's London. *American Scientist*, 58, 511-520.
- Fortner, B.V., Neimeyer, R.A. (1999). Death anxiety in older adults: A quantitative review. *Death Studies*, 23, 387-411.
- Foster, L.W., & McLellan, L.J. (2002). Translating psychosocial insight into ethical discussions supportive of families in end-of-life decision making. *Social Work in Health Care*, 35(3), 37-51.
- Foti, M.E., Bartels, S.J., Van Citters, A.D., Merriman, M.P., & Fletcher, K.E. (2005). End-of-life treatment preferences of persons with serious mental illness. *Psychiatric Services*, 56, 585-591.
- Fox, M. (1981). (Editor). *Western spirituality: Historical roots, ecumenical routes*. Santa Fe, NM: Bear & Company.
- Fraiberg, S. (1959). *The magic years: Understanding and handling the problems of early childhood*. New York: Charles Scribner.
- Frankl, V.E. (1959). *Man's search for meaning*. New York: Pocket Books.
- Fremont, W.P. (2004) Childhood reactions to terrorism-induced trauma: A review of the past 10 years. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 43, 381-392.
- Freud, S. (1959). Thoughts for the times on war and death. In *Sigmund Freud: Collected Papers Volume 4*. New York: Basic Books. (Originally published 1915).
- Freud, S. (1959). *Mourning and melancholia*. In J. Strachey (Ed. & Trans.), *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Vol. 14, pp. 237-258). London: Hogarth Press. (Original work published 1917).
- Freud, S. (1961a). Totem and taboo. In J. Strachey (Ed. & Trans.), *The Standard Edition of the Complete Psychological Works of Sigmund Freud*, (Vol. 13, pp. 1-162.) London: Hogarth Press. (Original work published 1912-13.)
- Freud, S. (1961b). Mourning and melancholia. In J. Strachey (Ed. & Trans.), *The Standard Edition of the Complete Psychological Works of Sigmund Freud*, (Vol. 14, pp. 243-258.) London: Hogarth Press. (Original work published 1917.)
- Freud, S. (1975). *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud*. (J. Strachey, A. Freud, A. Strachey, & A. Tyson, translators). London: Hogarth Press.
- Freudenberger, H.J. and Gallagher, K.M. (1995). Emotional consequences of loss for our adolescents. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training*, 32, 150-153.
-

- Freyer, D.R. (2004). Care of the dying adolescent: Special considerations. *Pediatrics*, 113(2), 381-388.
- Friedman, Matthew, J. & Marsella, Anthony, J. (2001). Posttraumatic stress disorders: an overview. In A. Marcalla, M. Friedman, E. Gerrity, & R. Scurfield (Eds.), *Ethnocultural aspects of posttraumatic stress disorder: Issues research and clinical application*. p. 107. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Fritzsche, Peter (2004). *Stranded in the present: modern times and the melancholy of history*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Fullerton, C.S., Ursano, R.J., Reeves, J., Shigemura, J. & Grieger, T. (2006). Perceived safety in disaster workers following 9/11. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*. 194, 61-63.
- Fulton, R. (1987). Unanticipated grief. In C.A. Corr & R.A. Pacholski (Eds.). *Death: Completion and discovery* (pp. 49-60). Lakewood, OH: The Association for Death Education and Counseling.
- Fulton, R. (2003). Anticipatory mourning: A critique of the concept. *Mortality*, 8, 342-351.
- Fulton, R. & Fulton, J. (1971). A psychosocial aspect of terminal care: Anticipatory grief. *Omega: The Journal of Death and Dying*, 2, 91-100.
- Fulton, R. & Owen, G. (1987-1988). Death and society in twentieth century America. *Omega: The Journal of Death and Dying*, 18, 379-395.
- Fulton, R., & Gottesman, D.J. (1980). Anticipatory grief: A psychosocial concept reconsidered. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 137, 45-54.
- Funeral Consumer Alliance (2006). What you should know about embalming. Retrieved November 20, 2006, from <http://www.funerals.org/faq/embalm.htm>.
- Furedi, F. (1998). New Britain—a nation of victims. *Society*, 35(3), 80-84.
- Fuse, T. (1980). To be or not to be. *Stress*, 1(3), 18-25.
- Gabbay, B.B., Matsumura, S., Etzioni, S., Asch, S.M., Rosenfeld, K.E., Shiojiri, T., et al. (2005). Negotiating end-of-life decision making: A comparison of Japanese and U.S. residents' approaches. *Academic medicine: Journal of the Association of American Medical Colleges*, 80, 617-621.
- Gallup International Institute. (1997). *Spiritual beliefs and the dying process: A report on a national survey*. Princeton, NJ: Nathan Cummings Foundation and Fetzer Institute, sponsors.
- Galvin, K.M., Bylund, C.L., & Brommel, B.J. (2004). *Family communication, cohesion, and change (6th Edition)*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Gamble, V.N., & Stone, D. (2006). U.S. policy on health inequities: The interplay of politics and research. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, 31, 93-126.
- Gamino, L.A. (2003). Critical incident stress management and other crisis counseling approaches. In M. Lattanzi-Licht & K.J. Doka (Eds.), *Living with Grief: Coping with Public Tragedy* (pp. 123-138). New York: Brunner-Routledge.
- Gamino, L.A. (April/May/June, 2005). Bereaved parents' reactions to media reporting: A case study. *The Forum*, 31(2), 9-10.
- Gamino, L.A., Easterling, L.W. and Sewell, K.W. (2003) The role of spiritual experience in adapting to bereavement. In G.R. Cox, R.A. Bendiksen and R.G. Stevenson (Eds.), *Making sense of death: Spiritual, pastoral and personal aspects of dying, death and bereavement*. Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing.
-

- Garand, L., Mitchell, A.M., Dietrick, A., Hijjawi, S.P., & Pan, D. (2006). Suicide in older adults: Nursing assessment of suicide risk. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, 27, 355-370.
- Garbarino, J., & Kostelny, K. (1996). The effects of political violence on Palestinian children's behavior problems. *Child Development*, 67, 33-45.
- Garces-Foley, K. (2006). Hospice and the politics of spirituality. *Omega: The Journal of Death and Dying*, 53, 117-136.
- Gardner, J.E., Scherman, A., Efthimiadis, M.S., & Shultz, S.K. (2004). Panamanian grandmothers' family relationships and adjustment to having a grandchild with a disability. *International Journal of Aging & Human Development*, 59, 305-320.
- Gaster, T.H. (1964). In J. Frazer, *The new golden bough*. New York: New American Library.
- Gauthier, D.M. (2005). Decision making near the end of life. *Journal of Hospice & Palliative Nursing*, 2, 82-90.
- Gauthier, D.M., & Swigart, V.A. (2003). The contextual nature of decision making near the end-of-life: Hospice patients' perspectives. *American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Care*, 20, 121-128.
- Geis, H., Whittlesey, S., McDonald, N., Smith, K., & Pfefferbaum, B. (1998). Bereavement and loss in childhood. *Childhood and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7(1), 73-85.
- Genevro, J.L., Marshall, T. & Miller, T. (2003). *Report on bereavement and grief research*. Washington, DC: Center for the Advancement of Health.
- Gert, B., Culver, C., & Clouser, K.D. (1997). *Bioethics: A return to fundamentals*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Gibbs, L. (2002). *Evidence-based practice for the helping professions: A practical guide*. Pacific Grove, CA: Thompson/Brooks Cole.
- Gibson, A.B., Roberts, P.C., & Buttery, T.J. (1982). *Death education: A concern for the living*. Bloomington, IN: Phi Delta Kappa Educational Foundation.
- Gibson, C.A., Breitbart, W., Tomarken, A., Kosinski, A., & Nelson, C.J. (2006). Mental health issues near the end of life. In J.L. Werth & D. Blevins (Eds.), *Psychosocial issues near the end of life: A resource for professional care providers* (pp. 137-162). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Gil, E. (2006). *Helping abused and traumatized children: Integrating directive and nondirective approaches*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Gilbert, K.R. (1989). Interactive grief and coping in the marital dyad. *Death Studies*, 13, 605-626.
- Gilbert, K.R. (1996). "We've had the same loss, why don't we have the same grief?" Loss and differential grief in families, *Death Studies*, 20, 269-283.
- Gilbert, K.R. (1997). Evaluating internet resources. Available online at <http://www.indiana.edu/~hperf656/spring98/evaluate.html> .
- Gilbert, K.R., & Smart, L.S. (1992). *Coping with infant or fetal loss: The couple's healing process*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Gilbert, R. (1995) Protestant perspectives on grief and children. In E. Grollman (Ed.), *Bereaved children and teens: A support guide for parents and professionals*. Boston: Beacon.
-

- Gilbert, R. (1996) *Spirituality: Course, journey, experience*. Unpublished workbook used at the International Bereavement Conference, London, Ontario.
- Gilbert, R. (1999). *Finding your way after your parent dies*. Ave Maria Press: Notre Dame, Indiana.
- Gilbert, R. (2002a). *Health care and spirituality: Listening, assessing, caring*. Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing.
- Gilbert, R. (2002b) Spirituality and religion: Risks for complicated mourning. In G.R. Cox, R.A. Bendiksen and R.G. Stevenson (Eds.), *Complicated grieving and bereavement: Understanding and treating people experiencing loss*. Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing.
- Gilbert, R. (2006). A pastoral reflective on the spiritual dimensions of loss. *Illness, Crisis and Loss*, 14(2), 89-199.
- Gilliland, G. & Fleming, S. (1998). A comparison of spousal anticipatory grief and conventional grief. *Death Studies*, 22, 541-569.
- Girard, C. (1993). Age, gender, and suicide. *American Sociological Review*, 58, 553-574.
- Gist, R. & Lubin, B. (1999) *Response to disaster: Psychosocial, community, and ecological approaches*. Philadelphia, PA: Brunner/Mazel.
- Gladding, S.T. (2001). *The counseling dictionary: Concise definitions of frequently used terms*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Merrill Prentice Hall.
- Glaser, B. & Strauss, A. (1965). *Awareness of dying*. Chicago: Aldine.
- Glaser, B. & Strauss, A. (1968). *Time for dying*. Chicago: Aldine.
- Glick, I.D., Weiss, R. S., & Parkes, C.M. (1974). *The first year of bereavement*. New York: Wiley.
- Golden, T.R. (1996). *Swallowed by a snake: The gift of the masculine side of healing*. Kensington, Maryland: Golden Healing Publishing.
- Goldman, L. (2000). *Life and loss: A guide to help grieving children* (2nd Edition). New York: Taylor and Francis.
- Goldman, L. (2002). *Breaking the silence: A resource guide to help children with complicated grief - Suicide, Homicide, AIDS, Violence, and Abuse* (2nd ed.) Washington, DC: Taylor & Francis.
- Goldman, L. (2004). Counseling with children in contemporary society. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 26(2), 168-187.
- Gonzales, Alberto, Atty. Gen., et al. v. Oregon, et al., No. 04-623 (2006).
- Goodkin, K.U., Baldewicz, T.T., & Blaney, N.T., Asthana, D., Kumar, M., Shapshak, P., Leeds, B., Burkhalter, J.E., Rigg, D., Tyll, M.D., Cohen, J., & Zheng, W.L. (2001). Physiological effects of bereavement and bereavement support group interventions. In M.S. Stroebe, R.O. Hansson, W. Stroebe, & H. Schut (Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement research: Consequences, coping, and care* (pp. 671-703). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Goodkin, K., Blaney, N. T., Feaster, D. J., Baldewicz, T., Burkhalter, J., & Leeds, B. (1999). A randomized controlled clinical trial of a bereavement support group intervention in human immunodeficiency virus type 1-seropositive and seronegative homosexual men. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 56, 52-59.
-

- Goodkin, K. Lee, D. Molina, R., Zheng, W., Frasca, A., O'Mellan, S., Asthana, D., Shapshak, P. & Khamis, I. (2006). Complicated bereavement: Disease state or state of being? *Omega: The Journal of Death and Dying*, 52, 2005-2006, 21-36.
- Goodman, N. (1992). *Introduction to sociology*. New York: HarperCollins.
- Gordon, A. K. & Klass, D. (1979). *They need to know: How to teach children about death*, Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Goss, R. & Klass, D. (2005). *Dead but not lost: Grief narratives in religious traditions*. Walnut Creek, CA: AltaMira.
- Goss, R. & Klass, D. (2006). Buddhism and death. In K. Garces-Foley (Ed.), *Death and religion in a changing world*. Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe.
- Grassman, E.J. & Whitaker, A. (2006) With or without faith. Spiritual care in the Church of Sweden at a time of transition. *Omega: The Journal of Death and Dying*, 53, 153-172.
- Green, B.L. (2000). Traumatic loss: Conceptual and empirical links between trauma and bereavement. *Journal of Personal and Interpersonal Loss*, 5, 1-17.
- Green, C.R., Anderson, K.O., Baker, T.A., Campbell, L.C. Decker, S., Fillingim, R.B., et al. (2003). The unequal burden of pain: Confronting racial and ethnic disparities in pain. *Pain Medicine*, 4, 277-294.
- Green, C.R., Ndao-Brumblay, S.K., West, B., & Washington, T. (2005). Differences in prescription opioid analgesic availability: Comparing minority and White pharmacies across Michigan. *Journal of Pain*, 6, 689-699.
- Greenberg, J., Solomon, S. & Pyszczynski, T. (1997). Terror management theory of self-esteem and cultural worldviews: Empirical assessments and conceptual refinements. In M. P. Zanna (Ed.), *Advances in experimental social psychology* (Vol. 29, pp. 61-139). Orlando, FL: Academic Press.
- Greenberg, L.S., Watson, J.C., & Lietaer, G. (Eds.) (1998). *Handbook of experiential psychotherapy*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Grollman, E.A. (1967). *Explaining death to children*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Grollman, E.A. (1977). *Living when a loved one has died*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Grollman, E.A. (1990). *Talking about death: A dialogue between parent and child* (3rd ed.). Boston: Beacon Press.
- Grollman, E.A. (2000). *Living with loss, healing with hope: A Jewish perspective*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Grunfeld, E., Coyle, D., Whelan, T., Clinch, J., Reyno, L., Earle, C.C., Willon, A., Viola, R., Coristine, M., Janz, T. & Glossup, R. (2004). Family caregiver burden: results of a longitudinal study of breast cancer patients and their principal caregivers. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 170, 1795-1801.
- Gunaratnam, Y. (1997). Culture is not enough: A critique of multi-culturalism in palliative care. In D. Field, J. Hockey, & N. Small (Eds.), *Death, gender and ethnicity* (pp. 166-186). New York: Routledge.
- Gutheil, T.G. & Gabbard, G.O. (1998). Misuses and misunderstandings of boundary theory in clinical and regulatory settings. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 155, 409-414.
-

- Haine, R.A., Wolchik, S.A., Sandler, I.N., Millsap, R.E., Ayers, T.S. (2006). Positive parenting as a protective resource for parentally bereaved children. *Death Studies*, 30, 1-28.
- Haley, A. & Brody, B. (1996). A multi-institutional collaborative policy on medical futility. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 276, 571-574.
- Haley, W.E., Larson, D.G., Kasl-Godley, J., Neimeyer, R.A., & Kwilosz, D.M. (2003). Roles for psychologists in end-of-life care: Emerging models of practice. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 34, 626-633.
- Hall, M. & Irwin, M. (2001). Physiological indices of functioning in bereavement. In M.S. Stroebe, R.O. Hansson, W. Stroebe, & H. Schut (Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement research: Consequences, coping, and care* (pp. 473-492). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Hallenbeck, J., Goldstein, M.K., & Mebane, E. (1996). Cultural considerations of death and dying in the United States. *Clinics in Geriatric Medicine*, 12, 393-406.
- Handy, E.S.C., & Pukui, M.K. (1972). *The Polynesian family system in Ka'u, Hawai'i*. Rutland, VT. Tuttle.
- Hannay, M. & Newvine, T. (2006). Perceptions of distance learning: A comparison of online and traditional learning. *MERLOT Journal of Online Learning and Teaching*, 2(1), 1-11. Retrieved on July 3, 2006 at [http://jolt.merlot.org/Vol2\\_No1.htm](http://jolt.merlot.org/Vol2_No1.htm).
- Hansson, R.O., Berry, J.O., & Berry, M.E. (1999). The bereavement experience: Continuing commitment after the loss of a loved one. In J.M. Adams & W.H. Warren (Eds.), *Handbook of interpersonal commitment and relationship stability* (pp. 281-291). Dordrecht, Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Hanzlick, R. (1997). Death registration: History, methods, and legal issues. *Journal of Forensic Science*, 42(2), 265-269.
- Hardt, D.V. (1979). *Death: The final frontier*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Hardwig, J. (1990). What about the family? *Hastings Center Report*, 20(2), 5-10.
- Harris, C.E. & Alcorn, S.P. (2001). To solve a deadly shortage: Economic incentives for human organ donation. *Issues in Law & Medicine*, 16, 215-225.
- Hawley, D.R. (2000). Clinical implications of family resilience. *The American Journal of Family Therapy*, 28, 101-116.
- Hawley, D.R. & DeHaan, L. (1996). Toward a definition of family resilience: Integrating life-span and family perspectives. *Family Process*, 35, 283-298.
- Hawton, K. & Harriss, L. (2006). Deliberate self-harm in people aged 60 years and over: Characteristics and outcome of a 20-year cohort. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 21, 572-581.
- Hayes, C.L., & Kalish, R.A. (1987-1988). Death-related experiences and funerary practices of the Hmong refugee in the United States. *Omega: The Journal of Death and Dying*, 18, 63-70.
- Hayslip, B. (2003). Death denial: Hiding and camouflaging death. In C. D. Bryant (Ed.), *Handbook of death and dying* (pp. 34-42). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Hayslip, B., Allen, S. E., & McCoy-Roberts, L. (2001). The role of gender in a three-year longitudinal study of bereavement: A test of the experienced competence model. In D.A. Lund (Ed.), *Men coping with grief* (pp. 121-146). Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing Co.
-

- Hayslip, B. & Hansson, R.O. (2003). Death awareness and adjustment across the life span. In C.D. Bryant (Ed.). *Handbook of death and dying* (Vol.1, pp.437-447). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Hayslip, B. & Peveto, C.A. (2005). *Cultural changes in attitudes toward death, dying, and bereavement*. New York: Springer.
- Heins, J.K., Heins, A., Grammas, M., Costello, M., Huang, K., & Mishra, S. (2006). Disparities in analgesia and opioid prescribing practices for patients with musculoskeletal pain in the emergency department. *Journal of Emergency Nursing*, 32, 219-224.
- Helbok, C.M., Marinelli, R.P., & Walls, R.T. (2006). National survey of ethical practices across rural and urban communities. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 37, 36-44.
- Hemmings, P. (2005). The family perspective in bereavement. In B. Monroe & F. Kraus, *Brief interventions with bereaved children* (pp. 49-64). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Henig, N.R., Faul, J.L., & Raffin, T.A. (2001). Biomedical ethics and the withdrawal of advanced life support. *Annual Review of Medicine*, 52, 79-92.
- Henry, A.F., & Short, J.F. (1954). *Suicide and homicide*. New York: Free Press.
- Henry, D.B., Tolan, P.H. & Gorman-Smith, D. (2004). Have there been lasting effects associated with the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks among inner-city parents and children? *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 35, 542-547.
- Herman, J. (1992). *Trauma and recovery*. New York: Basic Books.
- Hern, H.E., Jr., Koenig, B.A., Moore, L.J., & Marshall, P.A. (1998). The difference that culture can make in end-of-life decision making. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, 7, 27-40.
- Hickman, S.E., Hammes, B.J., Moss, A.H., & Tolle, S.W. (2005). Hope for the future: Achieving the original intent of advance directives. Improving end of life care: Why has it been so difficult? *Hastings Center Report Special Report* 35(6), S26-S30.
- Hodge, D. (2005). Developing a spiritual assessment toolbox: A discussion of the strengths and limitations of five different assessment methods. *Health & Social Work*, 30, 314-323.
- Hogan, N., & De Santis, L. (1992). Adolescent sibling bereavement: An ongoing attachment. *Qualitative Health Research*, 2, 159-177.
- Hogan, N. & DeSantis, L. (1996). Basic constructs of a theory of adolescent sibling bereavement. In D. Klass, P. Silverman, & S. Nickman (Eds.) *Continuing bonds: New understandings of grief* (pp. 235-254). Washington, DC: Taylor and Francis.
- Hogan, N. S., Greenfield, D.B., & Schmidt, L.A. (2001). Development and validation of the Hogan Grief Reaction Checklist. *Death Studies*, 25, 1-32.
- Hogan, N.S., Greenfield, D.B., & Schmidt, L.A. (2001). Development and validation of the Hogan Grief Reaction Checklist. *Death Studies*, 25, 1-32.
- Hogan, N.S., Worden, J.W., & Schmidt, L.A. (2006). Considerations in conceptualizing complicated grief. *Omega, the Journal of Death and Dying*, 52, 81-85.
- Holinger, P. C. (1987). *Violent deaths in the United States*. New York: Guilford.
- Holland, J. M., Currier, J. M., & Neimeyer, R. A. (2006). Meaning reconstruction in the first two years of bereavement: The role of sense-making and benefit-finding. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 53, 175-191.
-

- Holland, J.M. & Neimeyer, R.A. (2005). Reducing the risk of burnout in end-of-life settings: The role of daily spiritual experiences and training. *Palliative and Supportive Care*, 3, 173-181.
- Homan, P. (2005). Responding to crisis: A bereavement perspective. *NHPCO Newslines Quarterly Insights Edition*, 3, 35-37.
- Hoover, J.H., Markell, M.A., & Wanger, P. (2004/2005). Death and grief as experienced by adults with developmental disabilities: Initial explorations. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 50(3), 181-196.
- Hopkins, A.R. (2002). Children and grief. The role of the early childhood educator. *Young Children*, 57, 40-46.
- Hosogoe, S. (Producer), & Itami J. (Director). (1984). *The funeral*. [Motion picture]. Japan: Fox Lorber.
- Hostler, L. (1978). The development of the child's concept of death. In O.J.Z. Sahler (Ed.), *The child and death*. St. Louis, MO: C.V. Mosby.
- Howarth, G. (2007). *Death and dying: A sociological introduction*. Malden, MA: Polity, 2007.
- Hoyert, D. (2001) The autopsy, medicine, and mortality statistics. National Center for Health Statistics. *Vital Health Statistics* 3, 32.
- Hurd, R.C. (2004). A teenager revisits her father's death during childhood: A study in resilience and healthy mourning. *Adolescence*, 39, 337-354.
- Hutchison, J. & Rupp, J. (1999) *May I walk you home? Courage and comfort for caregivers of the very ill*. Notre Dame, IN: Ave Maria Press.
- Hutti, M.H. (1992). Parents' perceptions of the miscarriage experience. *Death Studies*, 16, 401-415.
- Hwang, W. (2006). The psychotherapy adaptation and modification framework: Applications to Asian Americans. *American Psychologist*, 61(7), 702-715.
- Hynes, A.M., & Hynes-Berry, M. (1986). *Bibliotherapy: The interactive process: A handbook*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Imara, M. (1980) Director of the Center for Religion and Psychotherapy and the Psychological Counseling Center (Brandeis University), interview – Paramus, NJ.
- Imber-Black, E. (2004). Rituals and the healing process. In F. Wash & M. McGoldrick (Eds.), *Living beyond loss: Death in the family* (2nd Edition) (pp. 341-3), New York: W.W. Norton.
- Imber-Black, E. (2005). Creating meaningful rituals for new life cycle transitions. In B. Carter & M. McGoldrick (Eds.), *The expanded family life cycle: Individual, family, and social perspectives* (3rd Edition) (pp. 202-214). Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Imber-Black, E. & Roberts, J. (1992). *Rituals for our times: Celebrating, healing, and changing our lives and our relationships*. New York: Harper Collins.
- Impens, A. J. (2005). Bereavement related mortality among older adults. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Michigan.
- Institute of Medicine (2003). *Unequal treatment*. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- International Work Group on Death, Dying and Bereavement(1994). *Statements on dying, death, and bereavement*. London, Ontario: King's College.
-

- International Work Group on Death Dying and Bereavement (1999). Assumptions and Principles of Spiritual Care. In K.J. Doka & J.D. Morgan (Eds.), *Death and Spirituality*. Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing Co.
- International Work Group on Death, Dying, and Bereavement (2006). Caregivers in death, dying, and bereavement situations. *Death Studies*, 30, 649-663
- In the matter of Karen Quinlan, an alleged incompetent* (1976). Supreme Court of New Jersey. 70 NJ 10; 355 A.2d 647.
- Irion P., (1999). Ritual responses to death. In J.D. Davidson & K.J. Doka, (Eds.), *Living with grief: At work, at school, at worship*. Littleton, PA: Brunner/Mazel.
- Irish, D., Lundquist, K.F., & Nelsen, V.J. (1993). (Editors). *Ethnic variations in dying, death, and grief: Diversity in universality*. Washington, DC: Taylor & Francis.
- Irwin, W.H. (2006). Feeding patients with advanced dementia: the role of the speech-language pathologist in making end-of-life decisions (Health care forum). *Journal of Medical Speech-Language Pathology*, 14(2), 3-6.
- Iwashyna, T.J. & Christakis, N.A. (1998). Attitude and self-reported practice regarding hospice referral in a national sample of internists. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 1, 241-248.
- Jackson, J.D. (2003). Justice for all: Putting victims at the heart of criminal justice? *Journal of Law and Society*, 30, 309-326.
- Janet, P. (1978). *Mental state of hysteria*. New York: University Publishers of America.
- Janoff-Bulman, R. (1992). *Shattered assumptions*. New York: Free Press.
- Janoff-Bulman, R., & Berger, A.R. (2000). The other side of trauma, In J. H. Harvey & E. D. Miller (Eds.), *Loss and trauma*. Philadelphia: Brunner Mazel.
- Jayasinghe, N., Spielman, L., Cancellare, D., Difede, J.A., Klausner, E.J., & Giosan, C. (2005). Predictors of treatment utilization in World Trade Center attack disaster workers: Role of race/ethnicity and symptom severity. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 7, 91-100.
- Jezuit, D.L. (2000). Suffering of critical care nurses with end-of-life decisions. *Official Journal of the Academy of Medical-Surgical Nurses*, 9, 145-152.
- Johnson, S.H. (2005). Making room for dying: End of life care in nursing homes. Improving end of life care: Why has it been so difficult? *Hastings Center Report Special Report* 35(6), S37-S41.
- Joinson, C. (1992). Coping with compassion fatigue: Taking care of one's self while taking care of others. *Nursing*, 22, 116-121.
- Jones, J.H. (1992). *Bad blood: The Tuskegee syphilis experiment*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Jones, K. (2005). Diversities in approach to end-of-life: A view from Britain of the qualitative literature. *Journal of Research in Nursing*, 10(4), 431-454. Paper and annotated bibliography Retrieved January 18, 2007 from [http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/med/research/csri/ethnicityhealth/research/end\\_of\\_life/](http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/med/research/csri/ethnicityhealth/research/end_of_life/)
- Jonker, G. (1996). The knife's edge: Muslim burial in the diaspora. *Mortality*, 1, 27-43.
- Jordan, J.R. (2000) Research that matters: Bridging the gap between research and practice in thanatology. *Death Studies* 24, 457-468.
-

- Jordan, J.R. (2001). Is suicide bereavement different? A reassessment of the literature. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 31(1), 91-102.
- Jordan, J.R. & Neimeyer, R.A. (2003) Does grief counseling work? *Death Studies*, 27(9), 765-786.
- Jordan, J.R., Baker, J., Matteis, M., Rosenthal, S., & Ware, E.S. (2005). The Grief Evaluation Measure (GEM): An initial validation study. *Death Studies*, 29, 301-332.
- Juckett, G. (2005). Cross-cultural medicine. *American Family Physician*, 72, 2267-2274.
- Jung, C.G. (1933/1971). The stages of life (Translated by R.F.C. Hull). In J. Campbell (Ed.), *The portable Jung*, pp. 3-21. New York: Viking.
- Jung, C.G. (1974). *The collected works of C.G. Jung*. Edited by H. Read, M. Fordham & G. Adler. London, UK: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Kagawa-Singer, M. & Blackhall, L.J. (2001). Negotiating cross-cultural issues at the end of life: "You've got to go where he lives." *Journal of American Medical Association*, 286, 2993-3001.
- Kagle, J.D. & Giebelhausen, P.H. (1994). Dual relationships and professional boundaries. *Social Work*, 39, 213-220.
- Kahana, B., Dan, A., Kahana, E., & Kercher, K. (2004). The personal and social context of planning for end-of-life care. *Journal of the American Geriatric Society*, 52, 1163-1167.
- Kalayjian, A.S. (1996). *Disaster and mass trauma: Global perspectives on post disaster mental health management*. Long Branch, NJ: Vista.
- Kapust, L.R. (1982). Living with dementia: The ongoing funeral. *Social Work in Health Care*, 7(4), 79-91.
- Kastenbaum, R. (1977). We covered death today. *Death Education*, 1, 85-92.
- Kastenbaum, R. (1989). Death system. In R. Kastenbaum & B. Kastenbaum (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of death* (pp. 90-93). Phoenix: Oryx Press.
- Kastenbaum, R. (1993). Reconstructing death in postmodern society. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 27, 75-89.
- Kastenbaum, R.J. (1995). *Death, society, and human experience* (5th Edition). Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Kastenbaum, R. (1996). A world without death? First and second thoughts. *Mortality*, 1, 111-121.
- Kastenbaum, R.J. (2001). *Death, society, and human experience* (7th Edition). Needham Heights, MA: Allyn & Bacon.
- Kastenbaum, R. (2004). *Death, society, and human experience* (8th ed.). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Kastenbaum, R. (2004a). *On our way: The final passage through life and death*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Kastenbaum, R. (2004b). Death writ large. *Death Studies*, 28, 375-392.
- Kastenbaum, R. (2007). *Death, society, and human experience* (9th ed.). Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Kastenbaum, R. & Aisenberg, R. (1972). *The psychology of death*. New York: Springer.
- Kauffman, J. (2005). *Guidebook on helping persons with mental retardation mourn*. Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing Co.
-

- 
- Kaufman, K.R. & Kaufman, N.D. (2006). And then the dog died. *Death Studies*, 30, 61-76.
- Kieran, M. (1997). *Media ethics: A philosophical approach*. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers.
- Kilier, C.M., Geller, P.A., & Ritsher, J.B. (2002). Affective disorders in the aftermath of miscarriage: A comprehensive review. *Archives of Women's Mental Health*, 5, 129-149.
- Kilpatrick, D.G. (1986). Addressing the needs of traumatized victims. *The Practical Prosecutor*: 15-18. Houston, TX: The National College of District Attorneys, University of Houston Law Center.
- Kilpatrick, D.G. & Resnick, H.S. (1993). PTSD associated with exposure to criminal victimization in clinical and community populations. In J. R. T. Davidson and E. B. Foa, (Eds.), *Posttraumatic stress disorder: DSM-IV and beyond* (pp. 113-143). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- King, P.A., & Wolf, L.E. (1998). Empowering and protecting patients: Lessons for physician-assisted suicide from the African-American experience. *Minnesota Law Review*, 82, 1015-1043.
- Kingsbury, L.A. (2005). Person-centered planning and communication of end-of-life wishes with people who have developmental disabilities. *Journal of Religion, Disability, and Health*, 9(2), 81-90.
- Kirkmayer, L.J. (2001) Confusion of the sense: Implications and ethnocultural variations in somatoform and dissociative disorders for PTSD. In A. Marcalla, M. Friedman, E. Gerrity, & R. Scurfield (Eds.), *Ethnocultural aspects of posttraumatic stress disorder: Issues research and clinical application*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Kirwin, K.M., & Hamrin, V. (2005). Decreasing the risk of complicated bereavement and future psychiatric disorders in children. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing*, 18(1), 62-78.
- Kissane, D. & Bloch, S. (2002). *Family focused grief therapy: A model for family-centered care during palliative care and bereavement*. Philadelphia: Open University Press.
- Kissane, D.W., McKenzie, M., Block, S., Moskowitz, C., McKenzie, D.P., & O'Neill, I. (2006). Family focused grief therapy: A randomized, controlled trial in palliative care and bereavement. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 163, 1208-1218.
- Klaiman, M.H. (2005). Whose brain is it anyway? The comparative law of post-mortem organ retention. *Journal of Legal Medicine* 26, 475-490.
- Klass, D. (1986). Marriage and divorce among bereaved parents in a self-help group. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 17(3), 237-249.
- Klass, D. (1988). *Parental grief: Solace and resolution*. New York: Springer.
- Klass, D. (1999). Developing a cross-cultural model of grief: The state of the field. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 39, 153-176.
- Klass, D. (1999). *The spiritual lives of bereaved parents*, Philadelphia: Brunner/Mazel.
- Klass, Dennis (2001). The inner representation of the dead child in the psychic and social narratives of bereaved parents. In Robert A. Neimeyer (Editor), *Meaning reconstruction & the experience of loss*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Klass, D. & Hutton, R.A. (1985). Elisabeth Kübler-Ross as a religious leader. *Omega: The Journal of Death and Dying*, 16, 89-109.
-

- Klass, D., Silverman, P.R., & Nickman, S.L. (Eds.). (1996). *Continuing bonds: New understandings of grief*. Washington, DC: Taylor & Francis.
- Kleespies, P. (2004). *Life and death decisions: Psychological and ethical considerations in end-of-life care*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Klein, A.C. (1998). Buddhism. In C.J. Johnson & M.G. McGee (Editors), *How different religions view death and afterlife* (pp. 47-63). Philadelphia: The Charles Press.
- Klein, H. (1974). Child victims of the holocaust. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 3, 44-47.
- Klein, J., Stein, Z., & Susser, M. (1989). *Conception to birth: Epidemiology of prenatal development*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kleinman, A. (1990). *The illness narratives: Suffering, healing and the human condition*. New York: Basic Books.
- Klessig, J. (1992). The effects of values and culture on life-support decisions. *Western Journal of Medicine*, 157, 316-322.
- Klopfenstein, K.J. (1999). Adolescents, cancer, and hospice. *Adolescent Medicine*, 10, 436-43.
- Knapp, S. & Slattery, J. (2004). Professional boundaries in nontraditional settings. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 35, 553-558.
- Koenig, B. & Davies, B. (2003). Cultural dimensions in end-of-life care for children and their families. *When children die*. Institute of Medicine, Washington, DC: National Academies Press. Chapter pdf online retrieved January 18, 2007, from [http://books.nap.edu/html/children\\_die/index.html](http://books.nap.edu/html/children_die/index.html)
- Koenig, B.A. & Gates-Williams, J. (1995). Understanding cultural difference in caring for dying patients. *Western Journal of Medicine*, 163, 244-249.
- Koenig, H.G. (1997). *Is religion good for your health?* Binghamton: Haworth Press.
- Koenig, H.G. (1998). Religious beliefs and practices of hospitalized medically ill older adults. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry* 13, 213-224.
- Koenig, H. (2004). Religion, spirituality, and medicine: Research findings and implications for clinical practice. *Southern Medical Journal*, 97, 1194-1200.
- Koenig, H.G., McCullough, M.E., & Larson, D.B. (2001). *Handbook of religion and health*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kogan, S.L., Blanchette, P.L., & Masaki, K. (2000). Talking to patients about death and dying: Improving communication across cultures. In K.L. Braun, J.H. Pietsch, & P.L. Blanchette (Eds). *Cultural Issues in End of Life Decision Making* (305-326). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Koocher, G. & O'Malley, (1981). *The Damocles syndrome: Psychological consequences of surviving childhood cancer*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Korte, A. O. (1995-1996). *Despedidas* as reflections of death in Hispanic New Mexico. *Omega: The Journal of Death and Dying*, 32, 245-267.
- Kovacs, G. (1982). Death and the question of immortality. *Death Education* 1, 15-24.
- Kristjanson, L.J., & Aoun, S. (2004). Palliative care for families: Remembering the hidden patients. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 49, 359-365.
- Krystal, H. (2002). What cannot be remembered or forgotten. In J. Kauffman (Ed.), *Loss of the assumptive world*. New York: Brunner-Routledge.
-

- Kübler-Ross, E. (1969). *On death and dying*. New York: Macmillan.
- Kübler-Ross, E. (1975). *Death: The final stage of growth*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Kubler-Ross, E. (1991) The dying child. In D. Papadatou & C. Papadatos (editors), *Children and death*. New York: Hemisphere Publishing Company.
- Kubler-Ross, E., & Worden, J.W. (1977-78). Attitudes and experiences of death workshop attendees, *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 8(2), 91-106.
- Kushner, H. (2001). *When bad things happen to good people*. 20th Anniversary edition. Schocken Books.
- Kwak, J., & Haley, W.E. (2005). Current research findings on end-of-life decision making among racially or ethnically diverse groups. *The Gerontologist*, 45, 634-41.
- Lacy, D. (2006). End-of-life decision making for nursing home residents with dementia: A survey of nursing home social services staff. *Health and Social Work*, 31(3), 189-199.
- Lamb, V.L. (2003). Historical and epidemiological trends in mortality in the United States. In C.D. Bryant (Ed.) *Handbook of death and dying, Volume 1*, pp. 185-197. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Lambrecht, M. (1991). The value of computer-assisted instruction in death education. *Loss, Grief, and Care*, 4(1), 67-69.
- Lamers, E.P. (1995). Children, death, and fairy tales. *Omega: The Journal of Death and Dying*, 31, 151-167.
- Lamers, W. (2005). Autonomy, consent, and advance directives. In K. Doka, B. Jennings, & C. Corr (Eds.), *Ethical dilemmas at the end of life*. Washington, DC: Hospice Foundation of America.
- Landsman, I.S. (2002). Crises of meaning in trauma and loss. In Jeffery Kauffman (Ed.). *Loss of the assumptive world: A theory of traumatic loss* (pp. 13-30). New York: Brunner-Routledge.
- Lang, A. & Gottlileb, L. (1993). Parental grief reactions and marital intimacy following infant death. *Death Studies*, 17, 233-255,
- Larman, J.S. (2004). Conjugal bereavement in younger and older widows and widowers: Influences of health and social support. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Fielding Graduate Institute.
- Lattanzi-Licht, M., & Doka, K.J. (2003). Coping with public tragedy. In M. Lattanzi-Licht & K.J. Doka (Eds.), *Living with Grief: Coping with Public Tragedy* (pp. 119-121). New York: Brunner-Routledge.
- Lattanzi-Licht, M. Mahoney, J.J., & Miller, G.W. (1998). *The hospice choice*. New York: Simon & Schuster/Fireside.
- Laungani, P. (1992). Cultural variations in the understanding and treatment of psychiatric disorders: India and England. *Counselling Psychology Quarterly*, 5(3), 231-244.
- Laungani, P. (1996). Death and bereavement in India and England: A comparative analysis. *Mortality*, 1, 191-212.
- Leaman, O. (1995). *Death and loss: Compassionate approaches in the classroom*. London: Cassell.
- Ledger, S. (2005). The duty of nurses to meet patients' spiritual and/or religious needs. *British Journal of Nursing*, 14, 220-225.
- Leenaars, A.A. (1989). Suicide across the adult life-span. *Crisis*, 10, 132-151.
-

- Leenaars, A.A. (1996). Justin. In A. Leenaars & D. Lester (Ed.) *Suicide and the unconscious*, 139-174. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- Lehman, D.R., Lang, E.L., Wortman, C.B., & Sorenson, S.B. (1989). Long-term effects of sudden bereavement: Marital and parent-child relationships and children's reactions. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 2, 344-367.
- Leichtentritt, R.D. (2004). The meaning that young Israeli adults ascribe to the least undesirable death. *Death Studies*, 28, 733-759.
- Leming, M.R., & Dickinson, G.E. (2007). *Understanding dying, death, & bereavement* (6th ed.). Belmont, CA: Thomson/Wadsworth.
- Lenhart, A.M. & McCourt, C. Adolescent unresolved grief in response to the death of a mother. *Professional School Counseling*, 3(3), 189-196.
- Leong, F.T. & Lopez, S. (2006). Guest editors' introduction. *Psychotherapy: Research, Practice and Training*, 4, 378-379.
- LeShan, L. (1964). The world of the patient in severe pain of long duration. *Journal of Chronic Diseases*, 17, 119-126.
- Lester, D. (1982). The distribution of sex and age among completed suicides. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 28, 256-260.
- Lester, D. (1986). The distribution of sex and age among victims of homicide. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 32(2), 47-50.
- Lester, D. (1990). Suicide prevention in the schools. *High School Journal*, 73, 161-163.
- Lester, D. (1994a). Are there unique features of suicide in adults of different ages and developmental stages? *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 29, 337-348.
- Lester, D. (1994b). A comparison of fifteen theories of suicide. *Suicide & Life-Threatening Behavior*, 24, 80-88.
- Lester, D. (1996). Psychological issues in euthanasia, suicide, and assisted suicide. *Journal of Social Issues*, 52, 51-62.
- Lester, D. (1998). *Suicide in African Americans*. Commack, NY: Nova Science.
- Lester, D. & Frank, M.L. (1987). When are babies perceived as male or female? *Perceptual & Motor Skills*, 65, 698.
- Leurquin-Hallett, L. (1999). Professional boundaries in nephrology nursing practice. *ANNA Journal*, 26, 80-82.
- Levine, J.E. (1996). Oklahoma City: The storying of a disaster. *Smith College Studies in Social Work*, 67, 21-38.
- Leviton, D. (1977). The scope of death education. *Death Education*, 1, 41-56.
- Leviton, D. & Kastenbaum, R.J. (1975). Death education. *Death Education*, 6 (3), 179-181.
- Lichtenstein, R.L., Alcser, K.H., Corning, A.D., Bachman, J.G., & Doukas, D.J. (1997). African-Caucasian differences in attitudes toward physician-assisted suicide. *Journal of the National Medical Association*, 89, 125-133.
-

- Lieberman, A.F., Compton, N.C., Horn, P.V. and Ippen, C.G. (2003). *Losing a parent to death in the early years: Guidelines for the treatment of traumatic bereavement in infancy and early childhood*. Washington, DC: Zero to Three Press.
- Lifton, R.J. (1979). *The broken connection*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Lifton, R. & Olsen, G. (1974). *Living and dying*. New York: Bantam Books.
- Lin, H. & Bauer-Wu, S. (2003). Psycho-spiritual well being in patients with advanced cancer: An integrative review of the literature. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 44, 69-90.
- Lin, K.K., Sandler, I. N., Ayers, T.S., Wolchik, S. A., Luecken, L. J. (2004). Resilience in parentally bereaved children and adolescents seeking preventive services. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 33(4), 673-683.
- Lindemann, E. (1944) The symptomatology and management of acute grief. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 6, 193-199.
- Littlewood, J. (1993). The denial of death and rites of passage in contemporary societies. In D. Clark (Ed.), *The sociology of death: Theory, culture, practice* (pp. 69-84). Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.
- Litz, B.T. (2004) *Early intervention for trauma and traumatic loss*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Lo, B. (2000). *Resolving ethical dilemmas: A guide for clinicians*. Philadelphia: Lippincott, Williams, & Wilkins.
- Lo, B. et al. (2002). Discussing religious and spiritual issues at the end of life. *JAMA*, 287 (6), 749-754.
- Lomnitz, C. (2005). *Death and the idea of Mexico*. Cambridge, MA.: MIT Press.
- Lozano-Nieto, A., Guijarro, E., & Berjano, E.J. (2006). Critical assessment of the World Wide Web as an information resource in higher education: Benefits, threats, and recommendations. *MERLOT Journal of Online Learning and Teaching*, 2(1), 22-29. Retrieved on July 3, 2006 at [http://jolt.merlot.org/Vol2\\_No1.htm](http://jolt.merlot.org/Vol2_No1.htm) .
- Lubetkin, E.I., Jia, H., Franks, P., & Gold, M.R. (2005). Relationship among sociodemographic factors, clinical conditions, and health-related quality of life: Examining the EQ-5D in the U.S. general population. *Quality of Life Research*, 14, 2187-2196.
- Lund, D.A. (1989). Conclusions about bereavement in later life and implications for interventions and future research. In D.A. Lund (Ed.), *Older bereaved spouses* (pp. 217-231). New York: Hemisphere.
- Lund, D.A. Caserta, M.S., & Dimond, M.R. (1993). The course of spousal bereavement. In M.S. Stroebe, W. Stroebe, & R.O. Hansson (Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement: Theory, research, and intervention* (pp. 240-254). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Lunney, J.R., Lynn, J., Foley, D.J., Lipson, S., & Guralnik, J.M. (2003). Patterns of functional decline at the end of life. *JAMA*, 289, 2387-2392.
- Luthar, S. (2006). Resilience in development: A synthesis of research across five decades. In D. Cicchetti & D. Cohen (Eds.). *Developmental psychopathology: Risk, disorder and adaptation*, pp. 739-795. New York: Wiley.
- Lyness, J.M. (2004). Treatment of depressive conditions in later life real-world light for dark (or dim) tunnels. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 291, 1626-1628.
-

- Lynn, J. (2000). Rethinking fundamental assumptions: SUPPORT's implications for future reform. *Journal of the American Geriatric Society*, 48, S214-S221.
- Lynn, J. (2005). Living long in fragile health: The new demographics shape end of life care. Improving end of life care: Why has it been so difficult? *Hastings Center Report Special Report* 35(6), S14-S18.
- Lyon, M.E., McCabe, M.A., Patel, K.M., and D'Angelo, L.J. (2004). What do adolescents want? An exploratory study regarding end-of-life decision making. *The Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine*, 35, 529-535.
- Macconville, U. (2006). Mapping religion and spirituality in an Irish palliative care setting. *Omega: The Journal of Death and Dying*, 53, 137-152.
- MacDorman, M.F. & Atkinson, J.O. (1999). Infant mortality statistics from the 1997 period linked birth/infant death set. *National Vital Statistics Reports*, 47(23). Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics.
- Machado, N. (2005). Discretionary death: Conditions, dilemmas, and normative regulation. *Death Studies*, 29, 791-809.
- Maglio, C.J. & Robinson, S.E. (1994). The effects of death education on death anxiety: A meta-analysis. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 29, 319-335.
- Maguire, T.V. (1997). *A recovery bill of rights for trauma survivors*. Retrieved 2006 at <http://www.sidran.org/recovery.html>
- Mallory, J.L. (2003). The impact of a palliative care educational component on attitudes toward care of the dying in undergraduate nursing students. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 19, 305-312.
- Manis, A.A., & Bodenhorn, N. (2006). Preparation for counseling adults with terminal illness: Personal and professional parallels. *Counseling and Values*, 50(3), 197-207.
- Maris, R. (1985). The adolescent suicide problem. *Suicide & Life-Threatening Behavior*, 15, 91-109.
- Marotta, S.A. (2000). Best practices for counselors who treat posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 78, 492-495.
- Marrone, R. (1997). *Death, mourning, and caring*. Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.
- Marsella, Anthony, J., Friedman, Matthew, J. & Spain, Huland. (2001) Ethnocultural aspects of PTSD: overview of issues and research directions. In A. Marcalla, M. Friedman. E. Gerrity, and R. Scurfield (Eds.), *Ethnocultural Aspects of Posttraumatic stress disorder: issues research and clinical application*, p. 107. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Marshall, G. (Ed.). (1994). *The concise Oxford dictionary of sociology*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Martin, T.L., & Doka, K.J. (2000). *Men don't cry, women do: Transcending gender stereotypes of grief*. Philadelphia: Bruner/Mazel.
- Marvin, C. (2000). On violence in media. *Journal of communication*, 50, 142-149.
- Maslach, C. (1982). *Burnout— the cost of caring*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Materstvedt, L.J., Clark, D., Ellershaw, J., Forde, R., Gravgard, A.-M.B., Mueller-Busch, H.C., et al. (2003). Euthanasia and physician assisted suicide: A view from an EAPC Ethics Task Force. *Palliative Medicine*, 17, 97-101.
-

- Martsof, D.S. (2002). Codependency, boundaries, and the professional nurse caring: Understanding similarities and differences. *Orthopedic Nursing*, 21, 61-67.
- May, R., Angel, E., & Ellenberger, H. (Eds.), (1958). *Existence: A new dimension in psychiatry and psychology*. New York: Basic Books.
- May, R., & Yalom, I. (2005). Existential psychotherapy. In R. Corsini & D. Wedding (Eds.), *Current psychotherapies* (7th Ed.). Belmont, CA: Thompson/Brooks/Cole.
- Mayo Clinic Health Letter (2005). *Meditation*. 23(3), 3-4.
- Mayo, D.J., & Gunderson, M. (2002). Vitalism revitalized: Vulnerable populations, prejudice, and physician-assisted death. *The Hastings Center Report*, 32, 14-21.
- McAliley, L.G., Hudson-Barr, D. C., Gunning, R. S., & Rowbottom, L. A. (2000). The use of advance directives with adolescents. *Pediatric Nursing*, 26, 471-80.
- McCabe, M. (1994). Patient Self-Determination Act: A Native American (Navajo) perspective. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, 3, 419-421.
- McClain, C.S., Rosenfeld, B., Breitbart, W. (2003). Effect of spiritual well-being on end-of-life despair in terminally-ill cancer patients. *Lancet*, 361(9369), 1063-1067.
- McClatchey, R.S., & Vonk, E.M. (2005). An exploratory study of post-traumatic stress disorder symptoms among bereaved children. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 51, 285-300.
- McConnell, Y., Frager, G., & Levetown, M. (2004). Decision making in pediatric palliative care. In B. S. Carter & M. Lovetown (Eds.), *Palliative care for infants, children, and adolescents: A practical handbook* (pp. 69-111). Baltimore, MD: John Hopkins University Press.
- McDaniel, S., Lusteran, D., & Philpot, C. (2001). *Casebook for integrating family therapy: An ecosystemic approach*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- McDannell, C. & Lang, B. (1988). *Heaven: A history*. New Haven, Yale University Press.
- McGoldrick, M., & Walsh, F. (2005). Death and the family life cycle. In B. Carter & M. McGoldrick (Eds.), *The expanded family life cycle: Individual, family, and social perspectives* (3rd ed.) (pp. 185-201). Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- McHugh, M. (1980). *Young people talk about death*. New York: Franklin Watts.
- McKeever, A. (1999, December). Psychobabble and edufads invade the church. *Education Reporter*, 167. Retrieved online 6/20/06 from [http://www.eagleforum.org/educate/1999/dec99/focus\\_church.html](http://www.eagleforum.org/educate/1999/dec99/focus_church.html).
- McKinley, E.D., Garrett, J.M., Evans, A.T., & Danis, M. (1996). Differences in end-of-life decision making among black and white ambulatory cancer patients. *Official Journal of the Society for Research and Education in Primary Care Internal Medicine*, 11, 651-656.
- McKissock, Dianne (1998). *The grief of our children*. Australian Broadcasting Company: Sydney, Australia.
- McMaster, G. & Trafzer, C.E. (2004). (Eds.). *Native universe: Voices of Indian America*. Washington, DC: Smithsonian.
- Medical futility in end-of-life care*. (1997). <http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/category/8390.html>.
- Meisel, A. (1995). *The right to die* (2nd Ed.). New York: John Wiley and Sons.

- Meisel, A. (2005). The role of litigation in end of life care: A reappraisal. Improving end of life care: Why has it been so difficult? *Hastings Center Report Special Report* 35(6), S47-S51.
- Melhem, N.M., Day, N., Shear, M.K., Day, R., Reynolds, C.F., & Brent, D. (2004). Traumatic grief among adolescents exposed to a peer's suicide. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 161, 1411-1416.
- Mellor, P.A. (1993). Death in high modernity: The contemporary presence and absence of death. In D. Clark (Ed.), *The sociology of death: Theory, culture, practice* (pp. 11-30). Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.
- Mellor, P.A., & Schilling, C. (1993). Modernity, self-identity and the sequestration of death. *Sociology*, 27, 411-431.
- Merriam-Webster Online (2006). Definition retrieved 6/11/06 from www.m-w.com.
- Merrick, J.C. (2005). Death and dying: The American experience. In R.H. Blank & J.C. Merrick (Eds). *End-of-life Decision Making: A Cross-National Study (219-241)*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Merrin, W. (1999). Crash, bang, wallop! What a picture! The death of Diana and the media. *Mortality*, 4, 41 - 62.
- Meshot, C. & Leitner, L. (1993). Adolescent mourning and parental death. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 26(4), 287-299.
- Mesler, M.A. (1995). Negotiating life for the dying: Hospice and the strategy of tactical socialization. *Death Studies*, 19, 235-255.
- Meyer, T.P. (April/May/June, 2005). Media portrayals of death and dying. *The Forum*, 31(2), 3-4.
- Middleton, W., Burnett, P., Raphael, B., & Martinek, N. (1996). The bereavement response: A cluster analysis. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 169, 167-171.
- Miller, G.R., & Steinberg, M. (1975). *Between people: A new analysis of interpersonal communication*. Chicago: Science Research Associates.
- Miller, J. (1994). The transforming power of spirituality. Presentation to a conference on transformative grief. Burnsville, NC, November.
- Miller S., Gozalo P., & Mor V. Outcomes and utilization for hospice and non-hospice nursing facility decedents. Retrieved January 18, 2007, from <http://aspe.hhs.gov/daltcp/reports/oututil.htm>.
- Miller, W. & Thoresen, C. (2003). Spirituality, religion, and health: An emerging research field. *American Psychologist*, 58, 1-19.
- Mills, G. et al. (1976). *Discussing death: A guide to death education*. Palm Springs, CA: ETC Publications.
- Minino, A.M. (2005, March 29). Personal communication. National Center for Health Statistics (2005). National Vital Statistics System. Unpublished tabulations.
- Mishell, D.W. (1993). Recurrent abortion. *Journal of Reproductive Medicine*, 38, 250-259.
- Moberg, D. (2001) *Aging and spirituality: Spiritual dimensions of aging theory, research, practice and social policy*. Binghamton: Haworth.
- Moore, C.M. (1989). Teaching about loss and death to junior high school students. *Family Relations*, 38(1), 3-7.
- Moos, R.H. & Schaefer, J. (1986). Life transitions and crises: A conceptual overview. In R.H. Moos (Ed.), *Coping with life crises: An integrated approach* (pp. 3-28). New York: Plenum.
-

- Morel, E. (Ed.). (1970). *Fairy tales and fables*. New York: Grosset & Dunlap.
- Morgan, J. D. (1993). The existential quest for meaning. In K.J. Doka & J.D. Morgan, (Eds.), *Death and spirituality*. Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing Co.
- Morgan, J.D., & Laungani, P. (Eds.). (2002-2005). *Death and bereavement around the world*, vols. 1-4). Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing Co.
- Morgan, M.A. (1987). Learner-centered learning in an undergraduate interdisciplinary course about death. *Death Studies*, 11, 183-192.
- Morrison, R.S. (2005). Health care system factors affecting end-of-life care. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 8(S1), S79-S87.
- Morrison, R.S., Maroney-Galin, C., Kralovec, P.D., & Meier, D.E. (2005). The growth of palliative care programs in United States Hospitals. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 8(6), 1127-1134.
- Morrison, R.S., & Meier, D. E. (2004). High rates of advance care planning in New York City's elderly population. *Archives of Internal Medicine*, 164, 2421-2426.
- Morrison, R.S., Wallenstein, S., Natale, D.K., Senzel, R.S., & Huang, L.-L. (2000). "We don't carry that"—failure of pharmacies in predominantly non-White neighborhoods to stock opioid analgesics. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 342, 1023-1026.
- Moss, M.S. (2001). End of life in nursing homes. In M. P. Lawton (Ed.), *Annual review of gerontology and geriatrics, Vol. 20, The end of life: Scientific and social issues* (pp. 224-258). New York: Springer Publishing Co.
- Moss, M.S., Moss, S.Z., & Hansson, R.O. (2001). Bereavement and old age. In M.S. Stroebe, R.O. Hansson, W. Stroebe, & H. Schut (Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement research: Consequences, coping, and care* (pp. 241-260). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Mowery, R.L. (2005). *Family decision making about end-of-life care: A case study and commentary*. In B. Schragg (Ed.). Graduate Research Ethics Education Conference Proceedings. Indiana University, Bloomington, IN.
- Muller, J., & Desmond, B. (1992). Ethical dilemmas in a cross-cultural context: A Chinese example. *Western Journal of Medicine*, 157, 323-327.
- Muller, W. (1997). *Touching the divine*. Boulder, CO: Sounds True.
- Murray, H. (1981). *Endeavors in psychology*. In E.S. Shneidman (Editor), *Comprehending suicide: Landmarks in 20th-century suicide*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Murray, T.H., & Jennings, B. (2005). The quest to reform end of life care: Rethinking assumptions and setting new directions. Improving end of life care: Why has it been so difficult? *Hastings Center Report Special Report* 35(6), S52-S57.
- Mutran, E.J., Danis, M., Bratton, K.A., Sudha, S., & Hanson, L. (1997). Attitudes of the critically ill toward prolonging life: The role of social support. *Gerontologist*, 37, 192-199.
- Myers, S.S. & Lynn, J. (2001). Patients with eventually fatal chronic illness: Their importance within a national research agenda on improving patient safety and reducing medical error. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 4, 325-332.
- Nagayama-Hall, G. (2001). Psychotherapy research with ethnic minorities: Empirical, ethical and conceptual issues. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 69, 502-510.
- Nadeau, J.W. (1997). *Families making sense of death*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
-

- Nadeau, J.W. (2001). Meaning making in family bereavement: A family systems approach. In M. S. Stroebe, R.O. Hansson, W. Stroebe, & H. Schut, Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement research: Consequences, coping, and care*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Nagy, M.A. (1948). The child's theories concerning death. *Journal of Genetic Psychology*, 73, 3-27
- Nahm, E. & Resnick, B. (2001). End-of-life treatment preferences among older adults. *Nursing Ethics*, 8, 533-543.
- Nannis, E.D., Susman, E.J., Stroebe, B.E. (1978, June). *The adolescent with a life-threatening illness: Cultural myths and social realities*. Paper presented at the 13th Annual Conference of the Association of the Care of Children in Hospital, Washington, DC
- National Center for Health Statistics (2000, July 24). Gun deaths among children and teens drop sharply. *HHS News*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services New Release.
- National Center for Health Statistics. Health Data for All Ages: 2000-2003. Retrieved January 15, 2007 from [http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/health\\_data\\_for\\_all\\_ages.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/health_data_for_all_ages.htm).
- National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2005). *Health, United States, 2005*. Hyattsville, MD: Author. Retrieved February 26, 2006, from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/hus/hus05.pdf#summary>
- National Consensus Project for Quality Palliative Care (2004). *Clinical practice guidelines for quality palliative care*. Available at [www.nationalconsensusproject.org](http://www.nationalconsensusproject.org).
- National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization. (n.d.). *NHPCO's 2004 facts and figures*. Alexandria, VA: Author. Retrieved June 26, 2006, from [http://www.nhpc.org/files/public/Facts\\_Figures\\_for2004data.pdf](http://www.nhpc.org/files/public/Facts_Figures_for2004data.pdf)
- National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization (2000). *Standards of practice for hospice programs*. Alexandria, VA: National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization.
- National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization (2006). *NHPCO's facts and figures – 2005 findings*. Retrieved November 12, 2006, from the National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization Web site: <http://www.nhpc.org/files/public/2005-facts-and-figures.pdf>.
- National Institutes of Health. (1997). *Symptoms in terminal illness: A research workshop*. Rockville, MD: Author.
- National Institutes of Health Technology Assessment Conference Statement (1995). *Integration of behavioral and relaxation approaches into the treatment of chronic pain and insomnia*. Rockville, MD: Author.
- National Kidney Foundation (2002). Bill of Rights for Donor Families: A revised document originally prepared by C.A. Corr, L.G. Nile and members of the 1994 Executive Committee of the National Donor Family Council. Retrieved February 20, 2006, from <http://www.kidney.org/transplantation/donorFamilies/infoBooksDFBR.cfm>
- Neimeyer, R.A. (Ed.) (1994). *Death anxiety handbook: Research, instrumentation, and application*. Washington, DC: Taylor & Francis.
- Neimeyer, R.A. (1998). *Lessons of loss: A guide to coping*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Neimeyer, R. A. (2000). Searching for the meaning of meaning: Grief therapy and the process of reconstruction. *Death Studies*, 24, 541-558.
- Neimeyer, R.A. (Ed.). (2001). *Meaning reconstruction and the experience of loss*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
-

- 
- Neimeyer, R.A. (2002). *Lessons of loss: A guide to coping* (2nd Ed.). Memphis: Center for the Study of Loss and Transition.
- Neimeyer, R.A. (2002) Traumatic loss and the reconstruction of meaning. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 5, 935-942.
- Neimeyer, R.A. (2006a). Complicated grief and the quest for meaning: A constructivist contribution. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 52, 37-52.
- Neimeyer, R.A. (2006b). Widowhood, grief and the quest for meaning: A narrative perspective on resilience. In D. Carr, R.M. Nesse & C.B. Wortman (Eds.), *Late life widowhood in the United States* (pp. 227-252). New York: Springer Publishing Company.
- Neimeyer, R.A. Baldwin, S.A., & Gillies, J. (2006). Continuing bonds and reconstructing meaning: Mitigating complications in bereavement. *Death Studies*, 30, 715-738.
- Neimeyer, R.A., & Hogan, N. (2001). Quantitative or qualitative? Measurement issues in the study of grief. In H.S.M. Stroebe, R. Hansson, & W. Stoebe (Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement research* (pp. 89-118). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Neimeyer, R.A., & Jordan, J.R. (2002). Disenfranchisement as empathic failure. In K. Doka (Ed.), *Disenfranchised grief* (pp. 97-117). Champaign, IL: Research Press.
- Neimeyer, R.A. Prigerson, H.G., & Davies, B. (2002). Mourning and meaning. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 46, 235-251.
- Neimeyer, R.A., Wittkowski, J., & Moser, R.P. (2004). Psychological research on death attitudes: An overview and evaluation. *Death Studies*, 28, 309-340.
- Nelson, H.L., & Nelson, J.L. (1995). *The patient in the family: An ethics of medicine and families*. New York: Routledge.
- Neria, Y. & Litz, B.T. (2003). Bereavement by traumatic means: The complex synergy of trauma and grief. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 9, 73-87.
- Neugebauer, R., Kline, J., O'Connor, P., Shrout, P., Johnson, J., Skodol, A., Wicks, J., & Susser, M. (1992). Depressive symptoms in women in the six months after miscarriage. *American Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology*, 166(1Pt1), 104-109.
- Neugarten, B. L., & Datan, N. (1973). Sociological perspectives on the life cycle. In P. B. Baltes & K. W. Schaie (Eds.), *Life-span developmental psychology: Personality and socialization*. New York: Academic Press.
- Newman, B. M. & Newman, Pr. R. (1999). *Development through life: A psychosocial approach*. New York: Brooks/Cole-Wadsworth.
- Nichols, M.P., & Schwartz, R.C. (1998). *Family therapy: Concepts and methods* (4th Ed.). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Nolan, M.T., Sood, J.R., Kub, J., & Sulmasy, D.P. (2005). When patients lack capacity: The roles that patients with terminal diagnoses would choose for their physicians and loved ones in making medical decisions. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 30(4), 342-353.
- Noonan, P. (1999, April 22). The culture of death. *The Wall Street Journal*, p. 1.
- Noppe, I.C. (2004). Death education and the scholarship of teaching: A meta-educational experience. *The Forum*, 30, 1, 3-4.
-

- Noppe, I.C., & Noppe, L.D. (1996). Ambiguity in adolescent understandings of death. In C. A. Corr & D. E. Balk (Eds.), *Handbook of adolescent death and bereavement*. New York: Springer Publishing Co.
- Noppe, I.C. & Noppe, L.D. (1997). Evolving meanings of death during early, middle and later adolescence. *Death Studies*, 21, 253-275.
- Noppe, I.C. & Noppe, L.D. (2004). Adolescent experiences with death: Letting go of immortality. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 26, 146-67.
- Noppe, I.C., Noppe, L.D., & Bartell, D. (2006). Terrorism and resilience: Adolescents' and teachers' responses to September 11, 2001. *Death Studies*, 30, 41-60.
- Noyes, R. & Clancy, J. (1977). The dying role: Its relevance to improved patient care. *Psychiatry*, 40, 41-47.
- Ochberg, F. (1998). *When helping hurts*. Retrieved August 7, 2006, from <http://www.giftfromwithin.org/html/helping.html>
- Olive, K. (2004). Religion and spirituality: Important psychosocial variables frequently ignored in clinical research. *Southern Medical Journal*, 97, 1152-1153.
- Olson, D.H. (2000). Circumplex model of marital and family systems. *Journal of Family Therapy*, 22, 144-167.
- Olson, D.H., & DeFrain, J. (2006). *Marriages and families: Intimacy, diversity and strengths* (5th Ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Oltjenbruns, K.A. (2001). Developmental context of childhood: Grief and regrief phenomena.. In M.S. Stroebe, R.O. Hansson, W. Stroebe, & H. Schut (Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement research: Consequences, coping, and caring* (pp. 169-197). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Oregon Department of Human Services. (2005, March 9). *Eighth annual report on Oregon's death with dignity act*. Portland, OR: Office of Disease Prevention and Epidemiology. <http://www.oregon.gov/DHS/ph/pas/docs/year8.pdf>.
- Orona, C., Koenig, B., & Davis, A. (1994). Cultural aspects of nondisclosure. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, 3, 338-346.
- Orenstein, C. (2002). *Little Red Riding Hood uncloaked: Sex, morality, and the evolution of a fairy tale*. New York: Basic Books.
- Osterweis, M., Solomon, F., & Green, M. (1984). (Editors). *Bereavement: Reactions, consequences, and care*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Osvath, P., Kovacs, A., Voros, V., & Fekete, S. (2005). Risk factors of attempted suicide in the elderly: The role of cognitive impairment. *International Journal of Psychiatry in Clinical Practice*, 9, 221-225.
- O'Toole, D. (1989). *Growing through grief: A K-12 curriculum to help young people through all kinds of loss*. Burnsville, NC: Mountain Rainbow Publications. (available from Compassion Books, 477 Hannah Branch Road, Burnsville, NC, 28714).
- O'Toole, D. (1995) *Facing change: Falling apart and coming together again in the teen years*. Burnsville, NC: Compassion Books.
- Ott, C.H. (2003). The impact of complicated grief on mental and physical health at various points in the bereavement process. *Death Studies*, 27, 249-272.
-

- Palmer, L.I. (2000). *Endings and beginnings: Law, medicine, and society in assisted life and death*. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers.
- Panke, J.T., & Ferrell, B.R. (2005). Emotional problems in the family. In D. Doyle, G. Hanks, N.I. Cherny, & K. Calman (Eds.). *Oxford textbook of palliative medicine* (3rd Ed.), 985-992. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Papadatou, D. (1997). Training health professionals in caring for dying children and grieving families. *Death Studies*, 21(6), 575-600.
- Pare, D. & Lerner, G. (2004). (Eds.). *Collaborative practice in psychology and therapy*. New York: Haworth Clinical Practice Press.
- Pargament, K., Koenig, H., Tarakeshwar, N., & Hahn, J. (2004). Religious coping methods as predictors of psychological, physical, and spiritual outcomes among medically ill elderly patients: A two-year longitudinal study. *Journal of Health Psychology*, 9, 713-730.
- Park, H.L., O'Connell, J.E., & Thompson, R. G. (2003). A systematic review of cognitive decline in the general elderly population. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 18, 1121-1134.
- Parkes, C.M. (1972). *Bereavement: Studies of grief in adult life* (2nd Ed., 1986; 3rd Ed., 1996). London: Tavistock.
- Parkes, C.M. (1975). Determinants of outcome following bereavement. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 6, 303-323.
- Parkes, C.M. (1987). *Bereavement: Studies of grief in adult life* (2nd Ed.). Madison, CT: International Universities Press.
- Parkes, C.M. (1990). Risk factors in bereavement: Implications for the prevention and treatment of pathologic grief. *Psychiatric Annals* 20(6), June 1990, 308-313.
- Parkes, C.M. (1997). *Death and bereavement across cultures*. London: Routledge.
- Parkes, C.M. (2004). *Love & loss: The roots of grief & its complications*. NY: Routledge.
- Parkes, C.M. (Editor.). (2006a). Symposium on complicated grief [Special issue]. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 52(1).
- Parkes, C.M. (2006b). Part I. Introduction to a symposium. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 52, 1-7.
- Parkes, C.M. & Brown, R.J. (1972). Health after bereavement: A controlled study of young Boston widows and widowers. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 34, 449-461.
- Parkes, C.M., & Weiss, R.S. (1983). *Recovery from bereavement*. New York: Basic Books.
- Parkes, C.M. & Weiss, R.S. (1995). *Recovery following bereavement* (2nd Ed.). New York: Basic Books.
- Pattison, E.M. (1977). *The experience of dying*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Pattison, E.M. (1978). The living-dying interval. In C. Garfield, (Ed.), *Psychological care of the dying patient*. (pp. 163-168). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Penson, R.T., Rauch, P.K., McAfee, S.L., Cashavelly, B.J., Clair-Hayes, K. Dahlin, C., et al. (2002). Between parent and child: Negotiating cancer treatment in adolescents. *The Oncologist*, 7, 154-162.
- Perkins, H.S., Supik, J.D., & Hazuda, H.P. (1993). Autopsy decisions: The possibility of conflicting cultural attitudes. *Journal of Clinical Ethics*, 4, 145-154.
-

- Peteet, J.R., Ross, D.M., Medeiros, C., Walsh-Burke, K., & Rieker, P. (1992). Relationships with patients in oncology: Can a patient be a friend. *Psychiatry*, 55, 223-229.
- Pfeffer, C. (1986). *The suicidal child*. New York: Guilford.
- Pfefferbaum, B., North, C.S., Doughty, D.E., Pfefferbaum, R.L., Dumont, C.E., Pynoos, R.S., Gurwitch, R.H., & Ndeti, D. (2006). Trauma, grief and depression in Nairobi children after the 1998 bombing of the American embassy. *Death Studies*, 30, 561-577.
- Pfefferbaum, B., Tucker, P., North, C.S., Jeon-Slaughter, H., Kent, A.T., Schorr, J.K., Wilson, T.G., & Bunch, K. (2006). Persistent physiological reactivity in a pilot study of partners of firefighters after a terrorist attack. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 194, 128-131.
- Phillips, B.J. (2005). Determining brain death: A summary. *The Internet Journal of Law, Healthcare and Ethics*, 2: Retrieved August 15, 2006 from <http://www.ispub.com/ostia/index.php?xmlFilePath=journals/ijlhc/vol1n1/ethics2.xml>
- Phillips, S.B. (2005). The role of the bereavement group in the face of 9/11: A self-psychology perspective. *International Journal of Group Psychotherapy*, 55, 507-525.
- Pine, V. (1977). A socio-historical portrait of death education. *Death Education*, 1, 57-84.
- Pine, V. (1986). The age of maturity for death education: A socio-historical portrait of the era 1976-1985. *Death Studies*, 10, 209-231.
- Pines, A. & Aronson, E. (1988). *Career burnout: Causes and cures*. New York: Free Press.
- Pinquart, M. (2003). Loneliness in married, widowed, divorced, and never-married older adults. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 20, 31-53.
- Pitman, R.K. & Sparr, L.F. (1998). PTSD and the law. *PTSD Research Quarterly*, 9(2), 1-8.
- Plopper, B.L., & Ness, M.E. (1993). Death as portrayed in adolescence through top 40 rock and roll music. *Adolescence*, 28, 793-807.
- Ponzetti, J.J. (1992). Bereaved families: A comparison of parents' and grandparents' reactions to the death of a child. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 25, 63-71.
- President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Behavioral Research (1981). *Defining death: A report on the medical, legal and ethical issues in the determination of death*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- Preston, T. & Kelly, M. (2006). A medical ethics assessment of the case of Terri Shiavo. *Death Studies*, 30, 121-133.
- Prigerson, H. (2005). Complicated grief when the path of adjustment leads to a dead end. *Counseling and Psychotherapy Journal*, 5 (3), 10-14.
- Prigerson, H.G., & Jacobs, S.C. (2001). Diagnostic criteria for traumatic grief. In M.S. Stroebe, R.O. Hansson, W. Stroebe & H. Schut (Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement research* (pp. 614-646). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Prigerson, H.G., & Maciejewski, P.K. (2006). A call for sound empirical testing and evaluation of criteria for complicated grief proposed by the DSM V. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 52, 9-19.
- Prigerson, H.G., Shear, M.K., Bierhals, A.J., Pilkonis, P.A., Wolfson, L., Hall, M., Zonarich, D.L., & Reynolds, C.F. (1997). Case histories of traumatic grief. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 35, 9-24.
-

- Pritchard, D. (2000). The future of media accountability. In D. Pritchard (Ed.),  *Holding the media accountable: Citizens, ethics, and the law* (pp. 186-193). Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Prochaska, J.O. & DiClemente, C.C. (2005). The transtheoretical approach. In J.C. Norcross & M.R. Goldfried (Eds.),  *Handbook of psychotherapy integration* (2nd Ed.), pp. 147-171. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Prochaska, J. & Norcross, J. (2003).  *Systems of psychotherapy: A transtheoretical analysis*. Pacific Grove, CA: Thompson/Brooks Cole.
- Psychological Work Group of the International Work Group on Death, Dying, and Bereavement (1993). A statement of assumptions and principles concerning psychological care of dying persons and their families.  *Journal of Palliative Care*, 9, 29-32.
- Pynoos, R.S., Goenjian, A.K. & Steinberg, A.M. (1998). A public mental health approach to the postdisaster treatment of children and adolescents.  *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 7, 195-210.
- Pynoos, R.S. & Nader, K. (1990). Children's exposure to violence and traumatic death.  *Psychiatric Annals*, 20, 334-344.
- Pyszczynski, T., Solomon, S., & Greenberg, J. (2003).  *In the wake of 9/11: The psychology of terror*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Puchalski, C.M. (2001). The role of spirituality in health care.  *Baylor University Medical Center Proceedings*, 14(4), 352-357.
- Rabow, M.W., Hardie, G.E., Fair, J.M., & McPhee, S.J. (2000). End-of-life care content in 50 textbooks from multiple specialties.  *JAMA*, 283, 771-778.
- Racanelli, C. (2005). Attachment and compassion fatigue among American and Israeli mental health clinicians working with traumatized victims of terrorism.  *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 7, 115-124.
- Rai, R., Backos, M., Rushworth, F., & Regan, L. (2000). Polycystic ovaries and recurrent miscarriage – a reappraisal.  *Human Reproduction*, 15, 612-615.
- Rainer, J. & McMurry, P. (2002). Caregiving at the end of life.  *Journal of Clinical Psychology: In Session*, 58(11), 1421-1431.
- Randall, B. (2003).  *Songman: The story of an Aboriginal elder*. Sydney: Australian Broadcasting Corporation.
- Randell, T.T. (2004). Medical and legal considerations of brain death.  *Acta Anaesthesiologica Scandinavica*, 48, 139-144.
- Rando, T.A. (1984).  *Grief, dying, and death: Clinical interventions for caregivers*. Champaign, IL: Research Press.
- Rando, T.A. (Ed.) (1986).  *Loss and anticipatory grief*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Rando, T.A. (1988). Anticipatory grief: The term is a misnomer but the phenomenon exists.  *Journal of Palliative Care*, 4(1/2), 70-73.
- Rando, T.A. (1993).  *Treatment of complicated mourning*. Champaign, IL: Research Press.
- Rando, T.A. (1995). Grief and mourning: Accommodating to loss. In H. Wass & R.A. Neimeyer (Eds.),  *Dying: Facing the facts* (pp. 211-241). Washington, DC: Taylor and Francis.
-

- Rando, T.A. (Ed.). (2000). *Clinical dimensions of anticipatory mourning: Theory and practice in working with the dying, their loved ones, and their caregivers*. Champaign, IL: Research Press.
- Rando, T.A. (2000a). Anticipatory mourning: A review and critique of the literature. In T.A. Rando (Ed.), *Clinical dimensions of anticipatory mourning: Theory and practice in working with the dying, their loved ones, and their caregivers* (pp. 17-50.). Champaign, IL: Research Press.
- Rando, T.A. (2000b). The six dimensions of anticipatory mourning. In T.A. Rando (Ed.), *Clinical dimensions of anticipatory mourning: Theory and practice in working with the dying, their loved ones, and their caregivers* (pp. 51-101.). Champaign, IL: Research Press.
- Rank, O. (1958). *Beyond psychology*. New York: Dover reprint.
- Raphael, B. (1983). *The anatomy of bereavement*. New York: Basic Books.
- Raphael, B. (1994). *The anatomy of bereavement*. New York: Jason Aronson.
- Redmond, L.M. (1989). *Surviving: When someone you love was murdered*. Clearwater, FL: Psychological Consultation and Educational Services, Inc.
- Reed, P.G. (1987). Spirituality and well-being in terminally ill hospitalized adults. *Res Nurs Health*, 10, 335-344.
- Reiss, D. (1981). *The family's construction of reality*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Ribbentrop, E., Altmaier, E., Chen, J., Found, E. & Keffala, V. (2005). The relationship between religion/spirituality and physical health, mental health, and pain in a chronic pain population. *Pain*, 116, 311-321.
- Rich, D.E. (2000). The relationship between type and timing of post pregnancy loss services and grief outcome. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Minnesota, 2000). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 60(7-B), 3614.
- Richards, T.A. (2002). The spiritual self and meaning. In Robert A. Neimeyer (editor), *Meaning reconstruction & the experience of loss*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- River Dell Regional Schools Board of Education, 700 Series – Instruction adopted September 8, 1970, p. 4 (mimeographed).
- Robertson, I. (1977). *Sociology*. New York: Worth Publishers.
- Rodriguez, K.L., & Young, A.J. (2006). Patients' and health care providers' understandings of life-sustaining treatment: Are perceptions of goals shared or divergent? *Social Science & Medicine*, 62, 125-133.
- Roediger, D.R. (1981, Spring). And die in Dixie: Funerals, death & heaven in the slave community, 1700-1865. *The Massachusetts review*, 22, 163-183.
- Rogers, J.E. (2007). *The art of grief*. New York: Routledge.
- Rogers, L.S. (2004). Meaning of bereavement among older African American widows. *Geriatric Nursing*, 25, 10-16.
- Rosenblatt, P.C. (1993). Cross-cultural variation in the experience, expression, and understanding of grief. In D.P. Irish, K.F. Lundy, & V.J. Nelson (Eds.), *Ethnic variations in dying, death, and grief: Diversity in universality* (pp. 13-19). Washington, DC: Taylor & Francis.
- Rosenblatt, P.C. (1997). Grief in small scale societies. In C. M. Parkes, P. Laungani, & B.Young (Eds.), *Death and bereavement across cultures* (pp. 27-51). London: Routledge.
-

- Rosenblatt, P.C. (2001). A social constructionist perspective on cultural differences in grief. In M.S. Stroebe, R.O. Hansson, W. Stroebe, & H. Schut (Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement research: Consequences, coping and care* (pp. 285-300). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association Press.
- Rosenblatt, P.C. & Elde, C. (1990). Shared reminiscence about a deceased parent: Implication for grief education and grief counseling. *Family Relations, 39*, 206-210.
- Rosenblatt, P.C., & Nkosi, B.C. (2007). South African Zulu widows in a time of poverty and social change. *Death Studies, 31*, 67-85.
- Rosenblatt, P.C., & Wallace, B.R. (2005a). Narratives of grieving African-Americans about racism in the lives of deceased family members. *Death Studies, 29*, 217-235.
- Rosenblatt, P.C. & Wallace, B.R. (2005b). *African American grief*. New York: Routledge.
- Rosenblatt, P.C., Walsh, R.P., & Jackson, D.A. (1976). *Grief and mourning in crosscultural perspective*. New Haven, CT: Human Relations Area Files Press.
- Rosenblatt, P.C., & Yang, S. (2004). Love, debt, and filial piety: Hee Gyung Noh's view of Korean inter-generational relations when a mother is terminally ill. *Journal of Loss and Trauma, 9*, 167-180.
- Rothera, I.C., Jones, R., Harwood, R., Avery, A.J., & Waite, J. (2002). Survival in a cohort of social services placements in nursing and residential homes: Factors associated with life expectancy and mortality. *Public Health, 116*, 160-165.
- Rowling, L. (2005). Loss and grief in school communities. In B. Monroe & F. Kraus, *Brief Interventions with Bereaved Children* (pp. 159-173). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Rubin, R.J. (1978). *Using bibliotherapy: A guide to theory and practice*. Phoenix, AZ: Oryx Press.
- Rubin, S. (1999). The two-track model of bereavement: Overview, retrospect and prospect. *Death Studies, 23*, 681-714.
- Rubin, S.S., Malkinson, R., & Witzum, E. (2003). Trauma and bereavement: Conceptual and clinical issues revolving around relationships. *Death Studies, 27*, 677-690.
- Rurup, M.L., Onwuteaka-Philipsen, B.D., Roeline, H., Pasman, W., Ribbe, M.W., & van der Wal, G. (2006). Attitudes of physicians, nurses, and relatives toward end-of-life decisions concerning nursing home patients with dementia. *Patient Education and Counseling, 61*, 372-380.
- Rynearson, E.K. (2005). The narrative labyrinth of violent dying. *Death Studies, 29*, 351-360.
- Sagar, R.R. (Editor) (1997). *Bowen theory and practice: Feature articles from the Family Center Report, 1979-1996*. Washington, DC: Georgetown Family Center.
- Sakurai, M.L. (2006). Chaplains' view of role covers a wide range. *Vision, April*, 6-7.
- Salmon, G. (2003). *E-moderating: The key to online teaching and learning*. London: Taylor & Francis.
- Sanders, C.M., Mauger, P.A., & Strong, P.N. (1985). *A Manual for the Grief Experience Inventory*. Blowing Rock, NC: Center for the Study of Separation and Loss.
- Sanders, J.M. (2002). Ethnic boundaries and identity in plural societies. *Annual review of sociology, 28*, 327-357.
- Sandler, I. (2001). Quality and ecology of adversity as common mechanisms of risk and resilience. *American Journal of Community Psychology, 29*, 19-61.
-

- Sandler, I. & Ayers, T. (2001). Fostering resilience in families in which a parent has died. In *Innovations in end of life care*, 3(6). [Special Issue, Coping with loss]. Includes detailed program description, online at <http://www2.edc.org/lastacts/archives/archivesNov01/default.asp>
- Sandler, I.N., Ayers, T.S., Wolchik, S.A., Tein, J.-Y., Kwok, O.-M., Haine, R.A., Twohey-Jacobs, J., Suter, J., Lin, K., Padgett-Jones, S., Weyer, J.L., Cole, E., Kriege, G., & Griffin, W.A. (2003). The Family Bereavement Program: Efficacy evaluation of a theory-based prevention program for parentally bereaved children and adolescents. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 71, 587-600.
- Satcher, D., & Pamies, R.J. (Eds.) (2006). *Multicultural medicine and health disparities*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Saunders, C. (1959). The problem of euthanasia ... When a patient is dying (A series of articles). *Nursing Times*, October 9 –November 13, pp. 960-961, 994-995, 1031, 1091-1092, 1129-1130.
- Saunders, C. & Kastenbaum, R. (1997). *Hospice care on the international scene*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Saunders, C.M. (1967). *The management of terminal illness*. London: Hospital Medicine Publications.
- Saylor, C.F., Cowart, B.L., Lipovsky, J.A., Jackson, C., & Finsh, A.J., Jr. (2003). Media exposure to September 11: Elementary school students' experiences and posttraumatic symptoms, *American Behavioral Scientist*, 12, 1622-1642.
- Schaefer, J.A., & Moos, R.H. (2001). Bereavement experiences and personal growth. In M.S. Stroebe, R.O. Hansson, W. Stroebe, & H. Schut (Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement research: Consequences, coping, and caring* (pp. 145 - 167). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Scharlach, A.E. (1991). Factors associated with filial grief following the death of an elderly parent. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 6, 307-313.
- Scharlach, A.E. & Fredriksen, K.I. (1993). Reactions to the death of a parent during midlife. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 27, 307-317.
- Schiappa, E., Gregg, P. B., & Hewes, D. E. (2004). Can a television series change attitudes about death? A study of college students and Six Feet Under. *Death Studies*, 28, 459-474.
- Schindler v. Schiavo (In re Guardianship of Schiavo) 851 So. 2d 182 (Fla.DCA 2003); review denied, 855 So. 2d 621 (Fla. 2003) (table decision).
- Schiffman, D.D. (2004). *Coping with sudden infant death: An integrated approach to understanding family grief and recovery*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Alliant International University.
- Schlafly, P. (1988, April 13). Death comes into the open. *Brooklyn Spectator*.
- Schneiderman, G., Winders, P., Tallett, S. & Feldman, W. (1994). Do child and/or parent bereavement programs work? *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 39, 215-218.
- Schoeman, F. (1980). Rights of children, rights of parents, and the moral basis of the family. *Ethics*, 91, 6-19.
- Schrag, D., Gelfand, S.E., Bach, P.B., Guillem, J., Minsky, B.D., & Begg, C.B. (2001). Who gets adjuvant treatment for Stage II and III rectal cancer? Insight from surveillance, epidemiology, and end results-Medicare. *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 19, 3712-3718.
- Schroeder-Sheker, T. (1994) Music for the dying: A personal account of the new field of Music-Thanatology — History, theory and clinical narratives. *Journal of Holistic Nursing*, 12, 83-99.
-

- Schulz R., Beach S.R., Lind B., Martire L.M., Zdaniuk B., Hirsch C., Jackson S., & Burton L. (2001). Involvement in caregiving and adjustment to death of a spouse: Findings from the caregiver health effects study. *JAMA*, 285, 3123-3129.
- Schulz, R. & Aderman, D. (1974). Clinical research and the stages of dying. *Omega: The Journal of Death and Dying*, 5, 137-143.
- Schuurman, D.L. (2003-2004). Literature for adults to assist them in helping bereaved children. *Omega: The Journal of Death and Dying*, 48, 415-424.
- Schwab, R. (1997). Parental mourning and children's behavior. *Journal of Counseling & Development*, 75, 258-265.
- Seale, C. (1998). *Constructing death: The sociology of dying and bereavement*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Seale, C. (2000). Changing patterns of death and dying. *Social Science and Medicine*, 51, 917-930.
- Searight, H. & Gafford, J. (2005). Cultural diversity at the end of life: Issues and guidelines for family physicians. *American Family Physician*, 71(3), and retrived January 18, 2007, from online <http://www.aafp.org/afp/20050201/515.html>
- Searle, J.R. (1995). *The construction of social reality*. New York: Free Press.
- Sehgal, A., Galbraith, A., Chesney, M., Schoefield, P., & Lo, B. (1992). How strictly do dialysis patients want their advance directives followed? *JAMA*, 267(1), 59-63.
- Sekaer, C. & Katz, S. (1986). On the concept of mourning in childhood. *The Psychiatric Study of the Child*, 41, 287-314.
- Sephton, S., Koopman, C., Shaal, M., Thoresen, C. & Spiegel, D. (2001). Spiritual expression and immune status in women with metastatic cancer: An exploratory study. *Breast Journal*, 7, 345-353.
- Shackford, S. (2003). School violence: A stimulus for death education—A critical analysis. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 8, 35-40.
- Schaefer, D.J. (1988). Communication among children, parents, and funeral directors. In H.M. Dick, D.P. Roye, Jr., P.R. Buschman, A.H. Kutscher, B. Rubinstein, & F.K. Forstenzer (Eds.), *Loss, grief and care* (Vol. 2, Nos. 3/4, pp. 131-142). New York: Haworth Press.
- Shalev, A.Y., Tuval-Mashiach, R., & Hadar, H. (2004). Posttraumatic stress disorder as a result of mass trauma. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 65, 2004, 4-10.
- Shapiro, E. (1994). *Grief as a family process*, New York: Guilford Press. (2nd Ed. in preparation).
- Shapiro, E. R. (1996). Family bereavement and cultural diversity: a social developmental perspective. *Family Process*, 35, 313-332.
- Shapiro, S. (1988). *Infertility and pregnancy loss*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Sharapan, H. (1977). "Mister Rogers' Neighborhood:" Dealing with death on a children's television series. *Death Education*, 1, 131-136.
- Shatz, M.A. (2002). Teaching thanatology in a foreign country: Implications for death educators. *Death Studies*, 26, 425-430.
- Shavers, V. L., & Shavers, B. S. (2006). Racism and health inequity among Americans. *Journal of the National Medical Association*, 98, 386-396.
-

- Shea J. (2000). *Spirituality and health care: Reaching toward a holistic future*. Chicago: The Park Ridge Center.
- Shear, K., Frank, E., Houch, P.R., & Reynolds, C.F. (2005). Treatment of complicated grief: A randomized controlled trial. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 293, 2601-2608.
- Sheets, V. (1999). Professional interpersonal boundaries: A commentary. *Pediatric Nursing*, 25, 657.
- Sheets, V. (2000). Staying in the lines. *Nurse Management*, 31, 28-34.
- Sherell, K., Buckwalter, K.C., & Morhardt, D. (2001). Negotiating family relationships: Dementia care as a midlife developmental task. *Families in Society*, 82, 383-392.
- Shneidman, E. (1982). Reflections on contemporary death. Keynote presentation to the Forum for Death Education and Counseling, San Diego, CA. September.
- Siegel, D.J. (1999). *The developing mind*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Siegel, K. & Schrimshaw, E. (2002). The perceived benefits of religious and spiritual coping among older adults living with HIV/AIDS. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 41, 91-102.
- Siggins, L. (1966). Mourning: A critical survey of the literature. *The International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 47, 14-25.
- Silverman, P. (2000). *Never too young to know*. New York: Oxford.
- Silverman, P.R. (2004). *Widow to widow: How the bereaved help one another* (2nd Ed.). New York: Routledge.
- Silverman, P. & Worden, W. (1992). Children's reactions in the early months after the death of a parent. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 62 (1), 93-104.
- Silverman, P.R. & Worden, J.W. (1993). Children's reactions to the death of a parent. In. M.S Stroebe, W. Stroebe, & R.O. Hansson (Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement: Theory, research, and intervention* (pp. 300-316). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Silverstein, O. (1995). Inclusion/Exclusion. A presentation at the Ackerman Institute for the Family. New York: Ackerman Institute.
- Simon, R. (1995). The natural history of therapist sexual misconduct: Identification and prevention. *Psychiatric Annals*, 25, 90-94.
- Simon, R.I. (1995). *Posttraumatic stress disorder in litigation: Guidelines for forensic assessment*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Association Press.
- Slovenko, R. (1994). Legal aspects of post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics North America*, 17, 439-446.
- Smart, N. (1996). *Worldviews: Crosscultural exploration of human beliefs* (2nd Ed.). Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Smart, N. (1977). *The long search*. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Smith, H. (1994). *The illustrated world's religions: A guide to our wisdom traditions*. New York: Harper San Francisco.
- Smith, L.H. (1981). Honk! If your school's got religion. *Today's Education*, Sept.-Oct. 64-71.
- Smith, S.H. (2005). Anticipatory grief and psychological adjustment to grieving in middle-aged children. *American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Medicine*, 22, 283-286.
-

- Smith, T.L. & Walz, B.J. (1998). The cadre of death education instructors in paramedic programs. *Prehospital and Disaster Medicine*, 13, 55-58.
- Smith-Torres, C. (1985). Lecture at Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center, NYC March Conference of the Foundation of Thanatology.
- Smolinsky, K.M., & Colon, Y. (2006). Silent voices and invisible walls: Exploring end-of-life issues with lesbians and gay men. *Psychosocial Oncology*, 24, 51-64.
- Sofka, C.J. (1997). Social support "internetworks," caskets for sale, and more: Thanatology and the information superhighway. *Death Studies*, 21(6), 553-574.
- Solomon, P. & Draine, J. (1995). Adaptive coping among family members of persons with serious illness. *Psychiatric Services*, 46, 1156-1160.
- Somerville, R.M. (1971). Death education as part of family life education: Using imaginative literature for insights into family crises. *Family Coordinator*, 20(3), 209-224.
- Sosa, N., Lin, C., Barrett, T., Johns, J., Phillips, R., & Yuille, J. (2005, March 18). *Schiavo's feeding tube removed*. <http://www.cnn.com/2005/LAW/03/18/schiavo.brain-damaged/>
- Speece, M.W. & Brent, S.B. (1992). The acquisition of a mature understanding of three components of a death concept. *Child Development*, 55, 1671-1686.
- Speece, M.W. & Brent, S.B. (1996). The development of children's understanding of death. In C.A. Corr and D. Corr (Eds.), *Handbook of childhood death and bereavement* (pp. 29-50). New York: Springer Publishing Co.
- Sperling, D. (2004). Maternal brain death. *American Journal of Law & Medicine*, 30, 453- 501.
- Spiro, J.D. (1967). *A time to mourn: Judaism and the psychology of bereavement*. New York: Bloch Publishing Co.
- Sprung, C.L., Cohen, S.L., Sjkovist, P., Baras, M., Bulow, H.H., Hovilehto, S. et al. (2003). End-of-life practices in European intensive care units: The Ethicus Study. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 290, 790-797.
- Sque, M., Long, T., & Payne, S. (2005). Organ donation: Key factors influencing families' decision making. *Transplant Procedures*, 37, 543-546.
- Stahlman, S.D. (1996). Children and death of a sibling. In C.A. Corr and D. Corr (Eds.), *Handbook of childhood death and bereavement* (pp. 149-164). New York: Springer Publishing Co.
- Stanworth, R. (2004) *Recognizing spiritual needs in people who are dying*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Steen, K. (1998). A comprehensive approach to bereavement. *The Nurse Practitioner*, 23(3), 54-68.
- Steeves, R.H. (2002). The rhythms of bereavement. *Family Community Health*, 25, 1-10.
- Stefanek, M., McDonald, P., & Hess, S. (2005). Religion, spirituality and cancer: Current status and methodological challenges. *Psycho-Oncology*, 14, 450-463.
- Stevens, M.M. & Dunsmore, J.C. (1996). Adolescents who are living with a life-threatening illness. In C.A. Corr & D.E. Balk (Eds.), *Handbook of adolescent death and bereavement* (pp. 107-13). New York: Springer Publishing Co.
- Stevenson, R.G. (1972). *Issues of life and death*. Oradell, NJ. (unpublished school curriculum).
-

- Stevenson, R.G. (1984). *A death education course for secondary schools: Curing death ignorance*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Fairleigh Dickinson University.
- Stevenson, R.G. (1990). The eye of the beholder: The media look at death education. *Death Studies*, 14(2), 161-170.
- Stevenson, R.G. (1993). Religious values in death education. In K.J. Doka and J.D. Morgan (Eds.) *Death and spirituality*. Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing.
- Stillion, J.M. (2006). Understanding the end of life: An overview. In J.L. Werth, Jr. & D. Blevins (Eds.) *Psychosocial issues near the end of life: A resource for professional care providers* (pp. 11-26). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Stoddard, S. (1978). *The hospice movement: A better way of caring for the dying*. New York: Vintage Books.
- Stoddard, S. (1992). *The hospice movement: A better way of caring for the dying* (Rev Ed.). New York: Vintage Books.
- Stokes, J. (2005). Family assessment. In B. Monroe & F. Kraus, *Brief Interventions with Bereaved Children* (pp. 29-47). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Storey, P. & Knight, C. (1997) *Unipac Two: Alleviating psychological and spiritual pain in the terminally ill*. Gainesville, FL: The American Academy of Hospice and Palliative Care.
- Street, E. & Sibert, J. (1998). Post-traumatic stress reactions in children. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 3, 553-560.
- Stroebe, M. & Schut, H. (1998). Culture and grief. *Bereavement Care*, 17(1), 7-11.
- Stroebe, M. & Schut, H. (1999). The dual process model of coping with bereavement: Rationale and description. *Death Studies*, 23, 197-224.
- Stroebe, M. & Schut, H. (2005). To continue or relinquish bonds: A review of consequences for the bereaved. *Death Studies*, 29, 477-494.
- Stroebe, M.S. (2001). Gender differences in adjustment to bereavement: An empirical and theoretical review. *Review of General Psychology*, 5(1), 62-83.
- Stroebe, M.S., Gergen, M., Gergen, K., & Stroebe, W. (1992). Broken hearts or broken bonds: Love and death in historical perspective. *American Psychologist*, 47, 1205-1212.
- Stroebe, M.S., Hansson, R.O., Stroebe, W. & Schut, H. (2001) (Eds.). *Handbook of bereavement research: Consequences, coping, and care*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Stroebe, M.S. & Stroebe, W. (1993). The mortality of bereavement: A review. In M. S. Stroebe, W. Stroebe, & R.O. Hansson (Eds.). *Handbook of bereavement: Theory, research, and intervention* (pp. 175-195). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Stroebe, W. & Schut, H. (2001). Risk factors in bereavement outcome: A methodological and empirical review. In M. Stroebe, R.O. Hansson, W. Stroebe, and H. Schut (Eds.) *Handbook of bereavement research*. (pp. 349-372). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association Press.
- Stroebe, W., & Stroebe, M. (1993). Is grief universal? Cultural variations in the emotional reaction to loss. In R. Fulton & R. Bendiksen (Eds.). *Death and identity* (3rd Ed.) (pp. 177-209). Philadelphia: Charles Press.
-

- Stroebe, W., Stroebe, M.S., & Abakoumkin, G. (1999). Does differential social support cause sex differences in bereavement outcome? *Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology*, 9, 1-12.
- Stroebe, W., Stroebe, M.S., Abakoumkin, G., & Schut, H. (1996). The role of loneliness and social support in adjustment to loss: A test of attachment versus stress theory. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 70, 1241-1249.
- Stroebe, W., Zech, E., Stroebe, M.S., & Abakoumkin, G. (2005). Does social support help in bereavement? *Journal of Social & Clinical Psychology*, 24, 1030-1050.
- Stubbs, D. (2005). Shrinking the space between people. In B. Monroe & F. Kraus. *Brief Interventions with Bereaved Children* (pp. 97-112). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Suárez-Orozco, M.M. & Robben, Antonius, C.M.G. (2000). The management of collective trauma. In C. Antonius & M. Suárez-Orozco (Eds.), *Culture under siege: collective violence and trauma*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Sudnow, D. (1967). *Passing on: The social organization of dying*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Sullivan, H.S. (1956). In H. Perry, M. Gawell, & M. Gibben (Editors), *The collected works of Harry Stack Sullivan*. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Sunder, M. (2001). Cultural dissent. *Stanford law review*, 54, 495-567.
- The SUPPORT Principal Investigators (1995). A controlled trial to improve care for seriously ill hospitalized patients. The Study to Understand Prognoses and Preferences for Outcomes and Risks of Treatments (SUPPORT). *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 274, 1591-1598.
- Swanson, K.M. (1999). Effects of caring, measurement, and time on miscarriage impact and women's well-being. *Nursing Research*, 48, 288-298.
- Sweasey, P. (1997) *From queer to eternity: Spirituality in the lives of lesbian, gay & bisexual people*. London & Washington: Cassell.
- Tanner, J.G. (1995). Death, dying, and grief in the Chinese-American culture. In J. K. Parry & A.S. Ryan (Eds.) *A cross-cultural look at death, dying, and religion* (pp. 183-192). Chicago: Nelson-Hall.
- Tatar, M. (Editor) (2002). *The annotated classic fairy tales*. New York: W.W. Norton.
- Taylor, P.B. (1998). Setting your boundaries. *Nursing*, 28, 56-67.
- Tedeschi, R.G., & Calhoun, L.G. (2006). Time of change? The spiritual challenges of bereavement and loss. *Omega: The Journal of Death and Dying*, 53, 105-116
- Tein, J-Y., Sandler, I.N., Ayers, T.S., & Wolchik, S.A. (2006). Mediation of the effects of the Family Bereavement Program on mental health problems of bereaved children and adolescents. *Prevention Science*, 7, 179-195.
- Tellis-Nayak, V. (1982). The transcendent standard: The religious ethos of the rural elderly. *Gerontologist*, 22, 359-363.
- Templer, D.I. (1970). The construction and validation of a death anxiety scale. *Journal of General Psychology*, 82, 165-177.
- Terr, L. (2003). *Lessons learned from 9/11 and Columbine*. Invited address at the New York Association for Play Therapy Annual Conference, June, 1st, 2003, Melville, Long Island.
- Thomas, N. (2001). The importance of culture throughout all of life and beyond. *Holistic Nursing Practice*, 15(2), 40-46.
-

- Thomas, W.I., & Thomas, D.S. (1928). *The child in America*. New York: Johnson Reprint.
- Toedter, L.J., Lasker, J.N., & Alhadeff, J.M. (1988). The perinatal grief scale: Development and initial validation. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 58, 435-449.
- Tomer, A. & Eliason, G. (1996). Toward a comprehensive model of death anxiety. *Death Studies*, 20, 343-366.
- Tong, K.L., & Spicer, B.J. (1994). The Chinese palliative patient and family in North America: A cultural perspective. *Journal of Palliative Care*, 10(1), 26-28.
- Townsend, M., Kladder, V. & Mulligan, T. (2002). Systematic review of clinical trials examining the effects of religion on health. *Southern Medical Journal*, 95, 1429-1434.
- Transaction Council of the National Kidney Foundation (1999-2000). Transplantrecipients' bill of rights and responsibilities. Retrieved November 20, 2006 from <http://www.kidney.org/atoz/pdf/txBillOfRights.pdf>.
- Traylor, E.S., Hayslip, B., Kaminski, P.L., & York, C. (2003). Relationship between grief and family system characteristics: A cross lagged longitudinal analysis. *Death Studies*, 27(7), 575-601.
- True, G., Phipps, E.J., Braitman, L.E., Harralson, T., Harris, D., & Tester, W. (2005). Treatment preferences and advance care planning at end of life: The role of ethnicity and spiritual coping in cancer patients. *Annals of behavioral medicine: a publication of the Society of Behavioral Medicine*, 30, 174-179.
- Tschann, J., Kaufmann, S., & Micco, G. (2003). Family involvement in end-of-life hospital care. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 51, 835-840.
- Tulsky, J.A. (2005). Interventions to enhance communication among patients, providers, and families. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 8(S1), S95-S102.
- Turner, L. (2005). From the local to the global: Bioethics and the concept of culture. *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, 30, 305-320.
- Twycross, R.G. (1976). Long-term use of diamorphine in advanced cancer. In J.J. Bonica & D. Albe-Fessard (Eds.) *Advances in pain research and therapy* (Vol. 1, pp. 653-661). New York: Raven Press.
- Umberson, D., Wortman, C.B., & Kessler, R.C. (1992). Widowhood and depression: Explaining long-term gender differences in vulnerability. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 33, 10-24.
- United States Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. (2003). *Census of State and Federal Correctional Facilities, 2000*. Washington DC: Bulletin NCJ 198272.
- Unruh, A., Versnel, J., and Kerr, N. (2002). Spirituality Unplugged: A review of commonalities and contentions, and a resolution. *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, Feb., 5-19.
- Utz, R.L. (2006). Economic and practical adjustments to late life spousal loss. In D. Carr, R.M. Nesse, & C.B. Wortman (Eds.) *Spousal bereavement in late life* (pp. 167-192). New York: Springer Publishing Co.
- Vachon, M.L.S. (1987). *Occupational stress in the care of the critically ill, the dying, and the bereaved*. Washington: Hemisphere Publishing Corporation.
- Vachon, M.L.S. (2004). The stress of professional caregivers. In D. Doyle, G. Hanks, N. Cherny & K. Calman (Eds.). *Oxford Textbook of Palliative Care, 3rd edition* (pp. 992-1004). New York: Oxford University Press.
-

- Vaillant, G.E. (1985). Loss as a metaphor for attachment. *American Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 45, 59-67.
- Valent, P. (1998). *From survival to fulfillment*. Philadelphia, PA: Brunner/Mazel.
- Valsiner, J. (2000). *Culture and human development*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- van Baarsen, B. & van Groenou, M.I. (2001). Partner loss in later life: Gender differences in coping shortly after bereavement. *Journal of Loss & Trauma*, 6, 243-262.
- Vance, J.C., Najman, J.M., Thearle, M.J., Embelton, G., Foster, W.J., & Boyle, F.M. (1995). Psychological changes in parents eight months after the loss of an infant from stillbirth, neonatal death, or sudden infant death syndrome—a longitudinal study. *Pediatrics*, 96(5 Pt 1), 933-8.
- van der Kolk, Bessel (1987). *Psychological trauma*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- van der Kolk, B. (2003). *The frontier of trauma treatment*. Invited address at the Psychotherapy Networker Symposium, March 22, 2003. Washington, DC.
- Vanderwerker, L.C. & Prigerson, H.G. (2004). Social support and technological connectedness as protective factors in bereavement. *Journal of Loss & Trauma*, 9, 45-57.
- Van Gennep, A. (1960). *Rites of passage*. (M. Vizedom & G. Caffee, Trans.). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Vernon, G.M. (1970). *Sociology of death: An analysis of death-related behavior*. New York: Ronald Press.
- Vess, J.S., Moreland, J.R., & Schwebel, A.I. (1985). A follow-up study of role functioning and the psychological environment of families of cancer patients. *Journal of Psychosocial Oncology*, 3(2), 1-14.
- Voigt, A. & Drury, N. (1998) *Wisdom from the earth: The living legacy of the Aboriginal dreamtime*. Boston: Shambhala.
- Wachter, R. & Lo, B. (1993). Advance directives for patients with human immunodeficiency virus infection. *Critical Care Clinics*, 9, 125-136.
- Waechter E.H. (1971). Children's awareness of fatal illness. *American Journal of Nursing* 71, 1168-1172.
- Wagner, B., Knaevelsrud, C., & Maercker, A. (2006). Internet-based cognitive-behavioral therapy for complicated grief: A randomized controlled trial. *Death Studies*, 30, 429-453.
- Waldman, D.A., & Davidshofer, D.A. (1983). Death anxiety reduction as the result of exposure to a death and dying symposium. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 14(4), 323-328.
- Waldrop, D.P., Tamburlin, J.A., Thompson, S., & Simon, M. (2004). Life and death decisions: Using school-based health education to facilitate family discussion about organ and tissue donation. *Death Studies*, 28, 643-657.
- Walker, C. (1993). Sibling bereavement and grief responses. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, 8(5), 325-334.
- Walker, G. & Maiden, R. (1987, April). Lifespan attitudes toward death. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Eastern Psychological Association, Arlington, VA.
- Walker, Phillip L. (2001). A bioarchaeological perspective on the history of violence. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 30, 573-596.
-

- Walsh, F. & McGoldrick, M. (2004). *Living beyond loss: Death in the family* (2nd Ed.). New York: Norton.
- Walter, T. (1999). *On bereavement: The culture of grief*. Philadelphia: Open University Press.
- Walter, T. (1994). *The revival of death*. London: Routledge.
- Warren, C. (1993, September). Disrupted death ceremonies: Popular culture and the ethnography of Bali. *Oceania*, 64, 36-56.
- Wass, H. (1985). *Visions in death education*. Keynote address presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Death Education and Counseling, Philadelphia, PA.
- Wass, H. (1995). Visions in death education. In L.A. DeSpelder and A.L. Strickland (Eds.). *The path ahead. Readings in death and dying* (pp. 327-334). Mountain View, CA: Mayfield Publishing.
- Wass, H. (2003). Death education for children. In I. B. Corless, B. B. Germino, and M. A. Pittman (Eds.). *Dying, death, and bereavement: A challenge for living* (2nd ed.) (pp. 25-41). New York: Springer.
- Wass, H. (2004). A perspective on the current state of death education. *Death Studies*, 28(4), 289-308.
- Way, P. & Bremner, I. (2005). Therapeutic interventions. In B. Monroe & F. Kraus, *Brief Interventions with Bereaved Children* (pp. 65-80). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Webb, N.B. (2002). *Helping bereaved children: A handbook for practitioners (2nd Ed.)*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Webb, N.B. (Editor) (2004). *Mass trauma and violence: Helping families and children cope*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Weber, J.A., & Fournier, D.G. (1985). Family support and a child's adjustment to death. *Family Relations*, 34, 43-49.
- Weisman, A. (1972). *On dying and denying. A psychiatric study of terminality*. New York: Behavioral Publications.
- Weisman, A. (1980). Thanatology. In O. Kaplan (Ed.) *Comprehensive textbook of psychiatry*. Baltimore: Williams and Williams.
- Weisman, A. & Hackett, T. (1962). *The dying patient: Special treatment situations*. Des Plaines, IL: Forest Hospital Publications.
- Welsh, D. (1999). Caregiving for the caregiver: Strategies for avoiding "compassion fatigue." *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 3, 183-184.
- Werth, J. (2006). The implications of the Theresa Schiavo case for end-of-life care and decisions. *Death Studies*, 30(2), 99-100.
- Werth, J.L., & Blevins, D. (2002). Public policy and end-of-life care. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 46(3), 401-417.
- Werth, J.L., Blevins, D., Toussaint, K.L., & Durham, M.R. (2002). The influence of cultural diversity on end-of-life care and decisions. *The American Behavioral Scientist*, 46, 204-223.
- Westbrook, L.A. (2002). *The experience of mid-life women in the years after the deaths of their parents*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Institute for Clinical Social Work.
- Whetstone, L., Streat, S., Darwin, M., & Crippen, D. (2005). Pro/con ethics debate: When is dead really dead? *Critical Care Forum*, 9, 538-542.
-

- White, J.M., & Klein, D.M. (2001). *Family theories* (2nd Ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Wikan, U. (1988). Bereavement and loss in two Muslim communities: Egypt and Bali compared. *Social Science and Medicine*, 27, 451-460.
- Wikipedia® (2006). entry updated January 10, 2006. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc.
- Wikipedia Encyclopedia (2006). Organ transplant. Retrieved August 14, 2006, from [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Organ\\_transplant#demographics](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Organ_transplant#demographics).
- Wilcox, A.J., Weinberg, C.R., O'Connor, J.F., Baird, D.D., Schlatterer, J.P., Canfield, R.E., Armstrong, E.G., & Nisula, B.C. (1988). Incidence of early loss of pregnancy. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 319, 189-194.
- Williams, M.B., Zinner, E.S., & Ellis, R.R. (1999). The connection between grief and trauma: An overview. In E.S. Zinner & M.B. Williams (Eds.). *When a Community weeps: Case studies in group survivorship* (pp. 3-17). Philadelphia: Brunner/Mazel.
- Wilson, G.T. (2005). Behavior therapy. In R.J. Corsini & D. Wedding (Eds.). *Current psychotherapies* (pp. 202-237). Toronto, Ontario, Canada: Brooks/Cole.
- Winding, T. (2001). On Tolkien and fairy-tales. In K. Haber (Ed.). *Meditations on Middle-Earth* (pp. 215-229). New York: St. Martin's.
- Wing, D.G. Burge-Calkaway, K., Rose, P.C., & Armistead, L. (2001). Understanding gender differences in bereavement following the death of an infant: Implications for treatment. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training*, 38, 60-73.
- Winn, W.D. (2002). Current trends in educational technology research: The study of learning environments. *Educational Psychology Review*, 14(3), 331-351.
- Winston, C.A. (2006). African American grandmothers parenting AIDS orphans: Grieving and coping. *Qualitative Social Work: Research and Practice*, 5, 33-43.
- Winzelberg, G.S., Hanson, L.C., & J.A. Tulsy. (2005). Beyond autonomy: Diversifying end-of-life decision making approaches to serve patients and families. *Ethics, Public Policy, and Medical Economics*, 53, 1046-1050.
- Wolfelt, A.D. (2002). *Resource for mourners*. Fort Collins, CO: The Center for Loss and Life Transition.
- Wolfson, J. (May-June, 2005). Erring on the side of Theresa Schiavo: reflections of the special guardian *ad litem*. *Hastings Center Report*, 35, 16-19.
- Wong, P.T.P. (2003, April 1). Death education flourishes in Taiwan. *Science and Theology News* (online edition). Article retrieved June 9, 2006 from <http://www.stnews.org/rlr-1328.htm>.
- Worden, J.W. (1982, 1991, 2002). *Grief counseling and grief therapy: A handbook for the mental health practitioner* (Eds. 1, 2, 3). New York: Springer Publishing Co.
- Worden, J.W. (1996). *Children and grief: When a parent dies*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Worden, J.W., & Silverman, P. (1996). Parental death and the adjustment of school-age children. *Omega, The Journal of Death and Dying*, 33, 91-102.
- World Health Organization (2006). Cancer Fact Sheet No. 297. Retrieved January 14, 2007, from the World Health Organization Web site: <http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs297/en/index.html>
-

- Wright, M., Wood, J., Lynch, T., & Clark, D. for the International Observatory on End-of-Life Care (2006). Mapping levels of palliative care development: A global view. Retrieved January 13, 2007, from the National Hospice and Palliative Care Web site: [http://www.nhpco.org/files/public/palliativecare/World\\_map\\_report\\_final-0107.pdf](http://www.nhpco.org/files/public/palliativecare/World_map_report_final-0107.pdf)
- Yalom, I.D. (1980). *Existential psychotherapy*. New York: Basic Books.
- Yampolskaya, S. & Winston, N. (2003). Hospice care in prison: general principles and outcomes. *American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Care*, 20, 290-296.
- Yeo, G. (1995). Ethical considerations in Asian and Pacific Island elders. *Clinics in Geriatric Medicine*, 11, 139-151.
- Yomiuri, S. (1998). Teaching about death to learn about life. *The Daily Yomiuri*, p. 16. Retrieved online [LexisNexis Academic] on June 26, 2006.
- Young, Allan (1995). *The harmony of illusions: inventing post-traumatic stress disorder*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Young, E. (1989). (Trans.). *Lon Po Po: A Red-Riding Hood story from China*. New York: Philomel.
- Young, E.W.D. & Jex, S.A. (1992). The Patient Self-Determination Act: Potential ethical quandaries and benefits. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, 2, 107-115.
- Young, M. & Erickson C. (1989). Cultural impediments to recovery: PTSD in contemporary America. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 14, 431-443.
- Young, M. (1997) Victim rights and services: A modern saga. In R.C. Davis, W.G. Skogan, & A.J. Lurigio (Eds.), *Victims of crime: second edition*. (pp. 194-210). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Zalaznik, P. (1979). *Dimensions of loss and death education*. Minneapolis: Ed-Pac Publishing.
- Zerzan, J., Stearns, S., & Hanson, L. (2000). Access to palliative care and hospice in nursing homes. *JAMA* 284(19), 2489-2494.
- Zhang, B., Maciejewski, P.K., Block, S.D., Vanderwerker, L.C., & Prigerson, H. (2007). An empirical examination of the stage theory of grief resolution. *Journal of Palliative Medicine, in press*.
- Zisook, S., Schuchter, S.R., Sledge, P., & Mulvihill, M. (1993). Aging and bereavement. *Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry and Neurology*, 6, 137-143.
- Zinner, E.S. (1992). Setting standards: Certification efforts and considerations in the field of death and dying. *Death Studies*, 16(1), 67-77.
- Zucker, A. (1980). Terminal and safe. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, 6(1), 6-9.
-

**Assessment and Intervention****(see also Treatment)**

art therapy 240

assessment and intervention with children

Bramley Story Series (see also Support)  
231

less invasive treatment interventions 232

assessment and intervention with adolescents

acting out 229

internalizing disorders

assessment and intervention with adults

young adults 36

middle aged adults 35

older adults 229

alcohol abuse 230

attachments 229

clinical depression 132, 141, 230

developmental crisis 229

risk of suicide 230

social isolation 233

assessment of needs 238

bereavement support (see also Support) 231

best practices 191

collaborative methods of communication 192

collaborative practice models 192

crisis support teams 231

Critical Incident Stress Debriefing

(see also Support) 243

Critical Incident Stress Management 242

cultural differences and assessment 236

culturally meaningful assessment and  
intervention 192

culturally meaningful care 198

culturally meaningful thanatology practice 194

culturally sensitive care for dying children and  
their families 199

death education and children 230

de-briefing 74, 373

demographic differences and assessment  
and intervention 224

development and life span issues

developmental evaluation 228

developmental history 228

developmental play assessments 228

Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of

Mental Disorders 217

ecosystemic approaches to practice 192

ecosystemic models 191, 192

efficacy of intervention

complicated grief and evidence of efficacy  
of interventions 223controlled evaluations of grief therapy  
for children 223normal grief and evidence of efficacy  
of interventions 223

evidence based practice 334

evidence based programs 222

Family Bereavement Program 223, 287

family support 239

family therapy 97, 101

and complicated grief 240

Experiential Family Therapy 240

and play therapy

formal caregiving systems 213

gender differences and assessment 236

holistic approaches 81

holistic care 209

implications for care

adolescents 31, 228

adults 32

children 231, 296

interventions for bereavement 221

complicated grief and interventions 224

family focused grief therapy 223

family oriented interventions 222

individual grief counseling 222

normal grief and interventions 224

support group model

(see also Support) 222

key elements in assessing grief 215

making better use of chaplains 74

models of culturally competent practice 196

multi-cultural counseling competencies 196

need for self-understanding vis-à-vis others  
193

organized professional caregiving systems 213

practice-research gap (see also Research) 225

process-oriented understanding 197

projective drawing 285

reliability of assessment instruments (PTSD)  
294

risk factors and assessment methods 218

SAFE-R 243

school age children 228

self-report instruments 218

Collett-Lester Fear of Death Scale 396

Core Bereavement Items 219

Death Anxiety Scale 396

Grief Evaluation Measure 219

Grief Experience Inventory 218, 396

Hogan Grief Reaction Checklist 219, 396

Inventory of Complicated Grief 219

Texas Revised Inventory of Grief 218

The Threat Index: Provided Forms 396

spiritual assessment 68, 69, 70

spiritual care 68

spiritual histories 209

storytelling strategies 285

trauma-focused treatment approach 323

**Attachment Theory**

- attachment bonds 156
- Bowlby
- continuing bonds 125, 137, 156, 215
- see Trauma

**Bereavement**

- adjustment of children 157
- ambiguous loss 155, 170
- bereavement and spirituality 209
- bereavement customs 310
- bereavement following SIDS death 159
- bereavement leave 184
- bereavement outcomes over time 144, 152
- bereavement phases 152
- bereavement trajectories 152
- childhood bereavement 143
  - age differences childhood bereavement 145
- completion 366
- complicated bereavement 227
- consistent parenting (see also support)
- death of a spouse (see also death and dying) 161
  - age differences and spousal bereavement 161
  - gender differences 160, 162, 163, 170
  - mortality statistics 151, 162
  - signs of vulnerability to spousal bereavement 161
- dynamic or functional elements of bereavement 140
- Employment Relations Act 1999 184
- euphemisms 145
- getting through 132
- Harvard Childhood Bereavement Study 144
- healing 132
- holistic template 151
- interpersonal responses to bereavement 152
- negative outcomes (see also coping) 170, 365
- normal developmental tasks (see also human development) 337
- parenting following bereavement (see also support) 147
- pathological bereavement 214
- physical response to bereavement 152
  - immune system 152
- positive outcomes (see also coping) 171
- post-death bereavement 139
- primary losses 131, 135
- recovery 132
- resolution 132
- secondary losses 131, 171
  - structural elements of bereavement 140
- trajectory of bereavement 158

**Biomedical Model (see also Treatment)**

- biomedical ethics 94

**Cognitive Impairment and Aging** 76, 77, 155

- Alzheimer's disease 155
- dementia 76, 89

**Constructivism**

- assumptions about the world 122
- assumptive world 135, 204, 216, 258
- benefit finding 136, 137
- collaborative death narratives in the family 348
- meaning construction 143, 152, 160, 196, 205
- meaning making 13, 191, 345, 166, 236, 267
- meaning reconstruction 136, 216
- narrative or constructivist theories 216
- purpose in life 13
- realization 133
- search for meaning 66
- sense making 136
- social construction of reality 345
- social constructionist approach to culture 198
- transactional nature of mourning 216
- working models of relationships 196

**Coping** 153

- adaptive tasks 154
- assumptions about individuality and coping 192
- coping and aging 154
- cognitive-based coping models 153
- cognitive theories of coping 156
- coping and developmental change 147
- coping strategies 143, 147
  - and bereaved children 147
- dual process model (see also mourning) 146
- family level variables
- family strategies for coping with trauma (see also Trauma) 285
- legacy of coping 147
- loss, coping with 134, 140, 170, 238, 240, 264, 398
- Moos & Schaefer model of coping 153
- negative outcomes (see also bereavement) 170, 365
- positive outcomes (see also bereavement) 171
- resilience 169, 191, 204, 215, 224, 225, 286
- self care 384
- self-efficacy 156
- sense of control 205
- strategies for avoiding compassion fatigue
- strategies for managing stress and decreasing burnout 384

**Culture**

African Americans 57, 71, 310  
 American Indians (see also Native Americans)  
 59  
 Asian Americans 58  
 Australian Aborigines 309, 364  
 Balinese society 308  
 bicultural identity 312  
 collaborative approaches 191, 192  
 components of cultural competence 197  
 culture defined 115  
 cultural and ecosystemic approach 191  
 cultural competence 224, 303  
 cultural differences and religion 125  
 cultural differences in dealing with the dying  
 116  
 cultural differences in emotionality 116  
 cultural differences in who is family 116  
 cultural dissent 309  
 cultural distinctiveness 306  
 cultural diversity 259, 314  
 cultural factors 3  
   communication of end-of-life issues 4  
   decision making 96  
   who should care for the dying person 5  
   distrust 5  
 cultural identity 258  
 cultural responsibility 62, 63  
 cultural sensitivity 62, 63  
 cultural worldview 274  
 culture and helping others 118  
 cultures and what we need to learn in order  
 to help 118, 119  
 death-denying 304  
 death-welcoming 305  
 dominant cultural resources, beliefs  
 and practices 193  
 ecosystemic dimensions of culture 193  
*el Día de los Muertos* 307  
 embeddedness in culture 196  
 Hispanic Americans 58, 60  
 Hmong 311  
 interdependent dimensions of culture 196  
 Japanese thanatology 304  
 Jewish culture 266  
 Latinos 71, 87  
 lesbian and gay issues 86  
 Liminality 196  
 locus of decision making 200  
 minority cultures 118  
 openness to cultural differences 118  
 similarity across cultures 118  
 minority cultures 118  
 perspective of the culture (see Trauma) 298  
 professional caregiver obligations 374  
*recuerdo* 310

resocialization 306  
 spiritual and religious beliefs and practices  
 193  
 Thanatos 304  
 Tuskegee study 5  
 value of curiosity regarding culture 119

**Death and Dying**

accessibility to dying persons 65  
 afterlife and dying 4, 16, 183, 200, 320, 348  
 age differences and longevity 76  
 anticipated deaths 155, 170  
 autopsy 61, 179, 312  
 awareness contexts 20  
 awareness of dying 43  
   conspiracy of silence 43  
   state of lonely apprehension 43  
 biological death 173  
 brain death 246  
   Death by brain criteria 174  
   Harvard Ad Hoc Committee on Brain  
   Death Syndrome 173  
 cardiac death 173  
 caregivers and dying persons 5  
 causes of death 77  
 childhood concept of death 144  
 communicable diseases 6  
 communication 4, 60  
 cryonics 182  
 cultural factors 3  
 culturally based experiences 190  
 death and the afterlife 4, 15  
 death anxiety 5, 29, 206, 332, 341, 335  
 death anxiety and age differences 30  
 death anxiety and gender differences 4  
 death attitudes (adolescence) 30  
 death attitudes (adulthood) 5, 32  
 death attitudes (childhood) 29  
 death names 309  
 death system  
   defined 312  
   functions of  
 death of a child 156  
 death of an elderly parent 154  
   adaptation anxiety 155  
   anticipating the death of an elderly parent  
   155  
   impact of a death – elderly parent's 155  
 death of a spouse (see also bereavement) 161  
 death-related attitudes 6  
   my own dying 6  
   my own death 6  
   what will happen to me after my death 6  
   the bereavement of someone I love 6  
 death rituals 262, 312  
 decision making 96  
 distrust 5

dying trajectories 6, 41  
 dying persons are living human beings 2, 8  
 dying process 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33  
   adolescents 30  
   adults 31  
   children 29  
 early pregnancy loss 157, 158  
   anxiety 158  
   intrusive thoughts 158  
   psychiatric caseness 158  
   psychological distress  
 embalming 180  
 euphemisms 145  
 holistic care 7, 8, 209  
 international data and longevity 76  
 Kübler-Ross' five stages of dying 22  
 location of death 77  
 middle knowledge 22  
 miscarriage 157  
 mortality statistics 151, 162  
 name avoidance 308  
 non-normative death 84  
 normative death 88  
 palliative care 27, 38, 80, 100, 198, 334  
 patterns of dying 77  
 peer death during adolescence 144  
 phases of dying  
 phases of life threatening illness 24, 206  
 post-death bereavement and mourning 4  
 psychological death 173  
 racial/ethnic differences and longevity 76  
 reasons to pay attention to dying persons  
 Right to Die movement 334  
 right to property 174  
 rituals and dying 15, 70, 210, 349  
 social death 20  
 spiritual needs when dying 11, 12  
 stages of dying 22  
 sudden deaths 155, 170, 233  
 Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (cot death)  
 (crib death) 158, 159  
   Raphael's synthesis of parental response to  
   SIDS death 5, 158  
     attributing blame 161  
     gender differences 79  
   SIDS mortality statistics 159  
 suffering and dying 14, 111, 112  
 symbolic immortality 16  
 task model 24  
 tasks and dying 397  
 tasks and the dying process 23, 24  
 terminal (definition) 45  
 treatment decisions 13  
 Uniform Determination of Death Act 173, 247  
 vulnerabilities to SIDS 159

## Death Education

chaplains 324  
 children's books about death and loss  
 (also, children's literature) 347  
 clergy education 324  
 community death education opportunities 359  
 contraindications for participation 357  
   ripple effects 358  
 controversial issues 320  
   religion 65, 121, 203, 263  
   spirituality 11, 65, 121, 203, 265  
 curriculum 320  
 death education, books, and other printed  
 materials 350  
 death education defined 315  
 death education in larger systems 349  
 death education in religious schools 323  
 death education and print and  
 electronic media 351  
 death issues in the workplace 340  
   hospice workers as death educators 341  
   nursing home workers as death educators  
   341  
 developmental disabilities 41, 357  
 developmental levels 357  
 didactic teaching methods 333  
 education of teachers and health professionals  
 360  
 elderly interest in death education 341  
 evaluation 364, 366  
 experiential teaching methods 333  
 family  
   as agent of death education 346  
   as death education system 345  
   death education and family changes over  
   time 346  
   modeling of death related behavior  
   talking about death in the family  
 formal courses in death and dying 340  
 formal death education 339, 347  
   Association for Death Education and  
   Counseling 340, 395  
 informal death education 341  
   tactical socialization 306  
 interdisciplinarity 333  
 internet 332  
 legal issues 335  
   certification of death educators 365  
   copyright 365  
   intellectual property rights 365  
   liability 365  
 life education 358  
 media and death education 347  
   entertainment media 359  
   media ethics 359  
   popular music 353

- television and formalized death education 350
- television and film – fictional 352
- websites and other internet resources 347
- need for death education for the medical profession 331
- obligatory content of death education 361
  - current, accurate, and based on sound empirical research 361
  - monitor safety and well-being of students 361
  - societal and global issues 361
- organizing frameworks 329
- parent-teacher relationship 358
- partnerships in the schools 358
- pastoral counseling as one form of death education 234
- pedagogy 362
- present and future needs 342
- qualifications and characteristics of the death educator 358, 359
- readiness of the community 358
- scholarship of teaching and learning 342
- service learning 333
- teachable moments 338, 356
  - September 11, 2001 340
- valuational dimension of death education 356
- virtual classroom 363
  - arrangements for contact 364
  - counseling services to distance students 364
  - cultural and ethical issues 363
  - hybrid courses 364
  - time limited death education opportunities 364
- End-of-Life Care 98**
  - cultural diversity issues in end of life care 199
  - disabilities 86
  - hope 50, 67
  - implications for care at end-of-life 29
    - adolescence 90
    - adulthood 91
    - infancy and childhood 90
  - SUPPORT (Study to Understand Prognoses and Preferences for Outcomes and Risks of Treatments) 8
- End-of-Life Decision Making 59, 75, 84, 91**
  - advance care planning 98
  - advance directives 106
  - age and end-of-life decision making 79
  - communication 4, 60
  - decision-making 96
  - definition of end-of-life decision making 75
  - diversity issues 79
  - durable power of attorney 103, 105, 247, 248
  - end-of-life decisions 59
    - adolescence 84
    - elderly adulthood
    - infancy and young childhood 84
    - young and middle adulthood 86
  - ethnicity/race and end of life decision making 79
  - family issues 84
  - gender differences in end-of-life decision-making 79
  - health care proxy 105
  - Karen Ann Quinlan case 107, 248
  - last will and testament 250
  - living will 46, 103, 104, 105, 106, 247
  - Nancy Cruzan case 107, 248
  - Patient Self-Determination Act 56, 103
  - psychological interventions and end of life decision making 80
  - substituted judgment 106
  - suffering 14, 111, 112
  - Terri Schiavo case 103, 248
  - treatment options and end of life decision making 80
- Ethics 355**
  - Abigail Alliance v. von Eschenbach* 49
  - autonomy 247, 248
  - biomedical ethics (see also Biomedical Model) 9, 91, 94
  - body disposition 250
  - codes of ethics 46
  - Code of Medical Ethics 108
  - Consent 247, 248, 249
    - Informed consent 46, 50, 109, 249, 366
  - do not resuscitate (DNR) 248
  - ethical decision-making 98
  - ethical decisions about care 208
  - ethical issues and death education 355
  - ethical issues and intervention with the elderly 230
  - ethics defined
  - ethics of death care 249
  - euthanasia 46, 61, 99
  - experimental drug 49
  - experimental protocols 46
  - futile intervention 46
  - futile measures 111
  - futility 47, 110, 111, 112
  - Georgetown Mantra 47
  - Gert-Culver-Clouser system 48
  - heroic care 248
  - hope 50, 67
  - informed consent 46, 50, 109, 249, 366
  - living wills 45, 103, 104, 105, 106, 247
  - metaethical principles 247, 249
  - protocol 46
  - quality of life 107
  - randomized protocols 49

- terminal – ethical and legal issues 45  
 terminal patients 45, 46
- Euthanasia** 46, 61, 99  
 assisted death 99  
 assisted suicide (see also Suicide) 75  
 Death with Dignity Act 108, 109  
 physician assisted suicide (see also Suicide)  
 46, 87, 108, 109  
 voluntary euthanasia 75
- Family**  
 communications within the family 168  
 definition of family 165  
 decision making in the family 348  
 family life cycle 166  
 family process 169  
 family relationships 166  
 family rituals 167  
 family systems perspective 348  
 family systems theory 165  
 intergenerational family development  
 approach 190  
 roles and responsibilities 168
- Funerals**  
 cremation 182, 309  
 Funeral Rule 181  
 funerary customs 180  
 pre-need laws 181  
 visitation or wake 180
- Grief**  
 acute grief 132  
 anticipatory grief 19, 23, 137, 139  
 anticipatory grief defined  
 bereaved parents 156  
 clinical depression 132, 141, 230  
 community grief 241  
 complicated grief 133, 141, 156, 216, 232, 233,  
 240, 292  
     complicated grief diagnosis 217  
     complicated grief risk factors 224  
     criteria for complicated grief diagnosis 217  
     criticism of complicated grief diagnosis  
     218  
 culturally based experiences 190  
 cultural, religious, spiritual, social, and  
 individual factors 130, 218  
 differences between individual grief and  
 family or group grief 235  
 disenfranchised deaths 139  
 disenfranchised grief 139, 140, 167, 157  
 disenfranchised losses  
 disenfranchised relationships  
 dissynchrony of grief 170  
 grief in later childhood 144  
 grief narratives 152  
 grief pathology 116  
 grieving styles  
 griefwork 132, 214, 216  
     challenge to griefwork model 215  
 group grief 235  
 instrumental grieving style 141  
 intuitive grieving style 141  
 normal grief 214  
 parental grief 156  
 pathological grief response 214  
 phases of grieving 133  
 problematic grief 213  
 re-grief phenomenon 148  
 relearning the world 136  
 rituals of grief 287  
 stages of grief 133, 214  
 symptoms of acute grief – Lindemann 162  
 traumatic grief 227, 256, 292  
     childhood traumatic grief 232, 285  
     traumatic grief syndrome 292  
 uncomplicated grief 14  
 what can we assume about how people in  
 various cultures grieve
- HIV/AIDS** 86, 87, 118, 389
- Hospice** 81, 98, 231  
 care of the dying in institutions 39  
 care for underserved populations 40  
     developmental disabilities 41, 357  
     minority populations 40  
     physical disabilities 41  
     prison population 40  
 conditions of participation 37  
 curative care 37  
 definition of hospice 35  
 duration of effective hospice care 37  
 empowerment of family as caregivers 42  
     gender and caregiving 43  
     outcomes of caregiving 43  
 Hospice Inc. 21  
 Hospice movement 8  
 Hospice and Palliative Medicine as a new  
 sub-specialty 39  
 hospital vs. home death rates 39  
 impact of truth telling 44  
 Multidisciplinary team 81  
 the patient and family are the unit of care 20,  
 42  
 positive outcomes of hospice care in nursing  
 facilities 40  
 St. Christopher's Hospice 20  
 What is its goal? 36  
 Who is it for? 36
- Human Development**  
 adolescence 29, 85, 144  
 adulthood 31, 51  
 childhood 143  
     early childhood 143, 145  
     late childhood 145

- middle childhood 145
- cognitive development 143, 144, 145
- re-grief phenomenon 148
- developmental pathways 143
- developmental perspective 143
- developmental processes 143
- developmental tasks and core issues 146
- Erikson's psychosocial stages of development 146
- life cycle (also life span) 27
- life-span development concepts 153
- life stages 143
- mature understanding of death
- normal developmental tasks
  - (see also bereavement) 146
- problems endemic to aging 151
- Mourning** 131, 132
  - anticipatory mourning 23, 138, 155
  - assumptive world 135, 204, 216
  - cultural differences in how the deceased is thought of 17
  - cultural differences in periods of mourning 116
  - cultural differences in who mourns 116
  - cultural, religious, spiritual, social, and individual factors 132
  - decathexis (emotional detachment) 214, 215
  - dual process model (see also coping) 146, 215
  - healthy mourning 214
  - high risk and low risk mourners 224
  - libido 132
  - loss oriented processes 135
  - melancholia 132
  - Mourner's Bill of Rights 183
  - mourning as detachment 132
  - new normals 132
  - outcomes of mourning 132
  - restoration 135
  - restoration oriented processes 135
  - six "R" processes of mourning 134
  - stages in mourning 132
  - tasks in mourning 133, 214
  - traditional views of mourning 215
  - uncoupling (detachment or emancipation) 132
- Organ Donation** 6, 110, 313, 390
  - Bill of Rights of Donor Families 178
  - Human Tissue Gift Acts 176
  - non-heart beating donation 177
  - Organ Procurement Organizations 178
  - organs 175
  - organs, fertility, and counseling 110
  - tissues 175
  - transplantation 313
  - Uniform Anatomical Gift Act 175
- Palliative Care** 27, 38, 80, 100, 198, 334
  - palliative care defined 39
  - palliative care movement 8
  - palliative medicine 100
- Professional Caregiver Issues**
  - bereavement overload 341
  - burnout 383
    - defined 383
    - strategies for managing stress and decreasing burnout 384
  - communication training for physicians 101
  - compassion fatigue 290, 383, 384
    - defined 384
    - high levels of suffering 385
    - signs and symptoms of compassion fatigue 385
    - strategies for avoiding compassion fatigue 386
  - countertransference 376
  - dual relationships 382
  - dynamics of the caregiver/client relationship 374
  - ethical and professional principles 372
  - factors that comprise a helping relationship 375
  - family and professional caregiver issues 7, 96
  - interpersonal skills 371
  - need for non-judgmental presence 66
  - organizational skills 372
  - personal feelings 376
  - power 378
  - professional boundaries 377
    - boundary crossing 379
    - boundary violations 379
  - remain current about the knowledge base 376
  - self-disclosure 387
  - self-understanding of professional caregiver 375
  - supervision or consultation 234
- Religion**
  - authentic religion 316
  - boundaries, religion, and spirituality 121
  - Buddhism 72, 125, 126
  - ceremonies 264
  - Christianity 126
  - Confucianism 126
  - criteria for defining religion 126, 203
  - entanglement, religion, and care of the dying 73
  - family diversity 73
  - generational division 71
  - Hinduism 72
  - impacts of religion and spirituality on dying and grief
  - inner experience 122
  - inner narrative 123

- Islam 72, 124, 126, 312
- Jainism 72
- Jews 72
- lived religion 124, 126
- membership in a community 128
- modernity 122
- Native Americans (see also American Indians) 264
- negative religious outcomes (see also Trauma) 263
- official religion 124
- positive religious outcomes (see also Trauma) 263
- religion and assumptions about the world 121
- religion and questions about the dead 122
- religion and symbols 122
- religion vis-à-vis spirituality 67, 122, 204, 265
- religious rituals 263
- religious and spiritual perspectives 205
- religious and spiritual practices and beliefs 205
- Roman Catholics 72
- Taoism 126
- traditional societies 122
- transcendent reality 128
- Western religious traditions 125, 127
- worldview 128
- Research**
- call for research on suicide 281
- longitudinal outcome studies (death education) 364
- practice-research gap (see also Assessment and Intervention)
- collaborative models 374
- crisis response in communities 373
- qualitative research 191
- relationship between personal experience with loss and death education 357
- trauma research principles 299
- use of technology (death education) 364
- Resources in Thanatology**
- Organizational Resources: Assessment and Intervention 395
- Center for the Advancement of Health 395
- Organizational Resources: Death Education 395
- Association for Death Education and Counseling 395
- Center for Disease Control and Prevention 395
- CMI Educational Institute 395
- International Work Group on Death, Dying, and Bereavement 395
- National Center for Death Education 395
- Organizational Resources: Dying 387
- Alzheimer's Association 389
- The Candlelighters Childhood Cancer Foundation 154
- CDC National Prevention Information Network 389
- Hospice Foundation of America 388
- Make-A-Wish Foundation® of America 389
- Make Today Count 388
- National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization 387
- Organizational Resources: End-of-Life Issues 389
- Compassion and Choices 390
- Donate Life: Make Organ and Tissue Donation Your Way of Life 390
- Five Wishes 390
- National Donor Family Council 389
- Organizational Resources: Loss, Grief, and Mourning 390
- Bereaved Parents of the USA 391
- The Compassionate Friends 154, 166, 221, 239, 339, 390
- RTS Bereavement Services 391
- SHARE - Pregnancy and Infant Loss Support, Inc. 392
- Tragedy Assistance Program for Survivors 391
- Widowed Persons Service 391
- Organizational Resources: Traumatic Death 392
- American Association of Suicidology 392
- Concerns of Police Survivors 392
- International Critical Incident Stress Foundation 373
- Mothers Against Drunk Driving 393
- National Fallen Firefighters Foundation 393
- National Organization for Victim Assistance 387
- Parents of Murdered Children 394
- Red Cross 395
- Socialization** 57, 115, 255
- socialization defined 115
- socialization and gender differences 58, 138, 170
- socialization and what can we assume about how people grieve 118, 119
- socialization and when people might most want help 119
- Social Security Act of 1935** 7
- Spirituality** 11, 65, 121, 203, 265
- boundaries, religion, and spirituality
- definitions of spirituality 123, 203 205
- existential crisis 204
- impacts of religion and spirituality on dying and grief 204, 205
- longing for wholeness 66

- Native American spirituality 267  
 religious and spiritual perspectives 205  
 religious and spiritual practices and beliefs 205  
 spiritual concerns 12  
 spiritual crisis 203  
 spiritual needs 11, 12  
 spiritual neglect and abuse 68  
 spiritual quadrant 265  
 spiritual tasks 29, 206  
 transcendent meaning 11
- Suicide** 61, 271, 272, 279  
 assisted suicide (see also Euthanasia) 75  
 contributing factors to suicide 279  
   distressing life circumstances 279  
   level of economic development 279  
 impact of suicide on survivors 280, 287  
 physician assisted suicide  
   (see also Euthanasia) 46, 87, 108, 109  
 suicide, gender, and age 279  
 suicide rates by age 279  
   suicide and 15-24 year olds 279  
   suicide and age differences 280  
   suicide and young children 280  
 theories of suicide 280
- Support** 147  
 bereavement support (see also Assessment and Intervention) 231  
   Bramley Story Series 231  
 caregivers, bereaved children and adolescents 147  
 consistent parenting (see also Bereavement) 147, 166  
 crisis support teams 231  
 Critical Incident Stress Debriefing 221  
 Dougy Center 222  
 parenting following bereavement  
   (see also Bereavement) 156  
 schools 241, 242  
 self-help groups 231  
 social support 161, 216  
 spiritual support 211  
 support group model 222  
 support systems 167, 168  
 trauma support services 287
- Trauma**  
 annihilation anxiety 269  
 attachment theory 133, 270, 283  
 behavioral theory 271  
 cognitive/behavioral theory 271  
 collective trauma 258  
 continuous stress syndrome 296  
 crisis response 373  
 cultural protection against trauma 261  
 definition of traumatization 255  
 disasters 235  
 disaster planning and intervention 289  
 disaster workers/rescue workers 289  
   compassion fatigue (see also Professional Caregiver Issues) 290, 383, 384  
   hyperarousal 289  
   intrusion 289  
   secondary trauma 290  
 disruption of memory in trauma 255  
 disruption of the temporal continuity of experience 256  
 disruption of self 255  
 distant trauma 286  
 ethical intervention issues 295  
 executive functioning 286  
 existentialism 272  
 family strategies for coping with trauma (see also Coping) 285  
 family systems approach 283  
   relational framework 284  
   relational questions 284  
 homicide 271, 278  
   homicide and age differences 278  
   homicide and gender 278  
   incidence of homicide 278  
   perpetrators of homicide 278  
   victims of homicide  
   infants as homicide victims 278  
 impact on the family system 283  
 impact of trauma on survivors 280, 284  
 impact of traumatic death on survivors 280  
 kinds of forgetting 257  
 major disasters 234  
 mass violence 288  
 modernity/postmodernity 256  
   sociocultural reaction of modernity 258  
 mortality statistics and traumatic death 151, 162, 277  
 natural disaster 287  
 negative religious outcomes  
   (see also Religion) 263  
 personal experience of death 277  
 perspective of the culture 298  
 plastopathic 255  
 positive religious outcomes (see also Religion) 263  
 post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) 217, 232, 255, 259, 260, 284, 288, 292, 293  
   complex post-traumatic stress disorder 294  
   disorders of extreme stress not otherwise specified 294  
   PTSD diagnoses errors 294  
 pre-modern post-traumatic sociocultural practices 259  
 psychodynamic theory 269  
 psychological debriefing 373  
 public tragedy 373

- recovery bill of rights 295
- repetition compulsion 269
- separation distress symptoms 296
- systems theory 94, 272, 284
  - Bowen 270
- terrorism 286
- terror management theory 274
- trauma, depression, and grief 260
- trauma, grief, and survivors 280
- trauma and moral responsibility
- trauma and relationships 256
- trauma and somatoform disorders 260
- trauma, history, and culture 257
- trauma theory 237
- trauma, transgenerational transmission 258
- traumatic death 232, 255, 263, 269, 277, 292
- traumatic distress symptoms 292
- traumatic event 292
- types of trauma – individual, cultural, social 255
- victim/survivor rights 297
  - victims' bill of rights 297

**Treatment****(see also Assessment and Intervention)****(see also Biomedical Model)**

- access to pharmaceutical drugs 79
- acute care 7, 95
- acute illness 95
- best practices 191
- chronic care vs. acute care 7
- chronic illnesses 95
- conventional care 80
- evidence based practice 334
- evidence based programs 222
- family-centered multi-systemic approaches 190
- futility 110, 111, 112
- health care disparities 78
- holistic care 209
- hospitals 7
- hydration 246
- life support 59
- long-term care facilities 7
- mistrust of the medical system 78
- obstacles to health care 78
- pain management and discrimination 78
- “quality” vs. “quantity” of life 81
- terminal illness 28, 96
- traditional medicine 100
- treatment decisions 13
- tube feeding 59

---